

CATALOGUE

OF THE

KNOWSLEY COLLECTIONS,

BELONGING TO

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE EDWARD (THIRTEENTH)

EARL OF DERBY, K.G.,

LORD-LIEUTENANT AND CUS. ROT. OF LANCASHIRE, TRUSTEE OF THE BRITISH  
MUSEUM, PRESIDENT OF THE ZOOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF LONDON,  
F.L.S., F.R.G.S., &c., &c., &c.

BY

LOUIS FRASER,

AUTHOR OF "ZOOLOGIA TYPICA," &c.; LATE CURATOR OF THE ZOOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF  
LONDON; NATURALIST TO THE NIGER EXPEDITION, 1841-2; CORRESPONDING  
MEMBER OF SEVERAL SCIENTIFIC SOCIETIES.

KNOWSLEY:

PUBLISHED BY THE AUTHOR, FOR THE EARL OF DERBY

PRINTED BY GEORGE PHILIP & SON, LIVERPOOL

1850



Derby Museum.

Memorandum of the Number of Specimens.

Mammalia, mounted. 611.  
Do. in skin. 607. 1218.

Birds, mounted. 11,131.  
Do. in skin. 7,700. 18,831.

Total. 20,049.

Exclusive of Reptiles, Fish, &c., and a large  
Collection of Eggs.

Liverpool.  
May 5, 1863.

Wm. J. Macle.  
Keeper.

## PREFACE.

THE object in publishing the present Catalogue is a desire to make known to the world at large the treasures of the Knowsley Collections, which are unquestionably the most varied, valuable, and extensive that have ever been brought together by any private individual, and are in every way worthy of the noble owner: they have been many years—upwards of sixty—in the course of formation; and the collection of living Mammals and Birds is unrivalled for the number, rarity, and beauty of the species, and the admirable manner in which they are preserved. The Museum contains a considerable number of the rarer Mammals, and a most extensive and valuable series of Birds from all parts of the world; among which are to be found many of the original examples from the Leverian and Bullock's Museums, described by Drs. Latham, Shaw, and others; the originals of Salt's Abyssinian Collection, described by the Earl of Derby, when Lord Stanley, in the Appendix to Salt's Travels in Abyssinia; a large Collection of Eggs and Shells, a valuable series of Reptiles, Fishes, Fossils, and Minerals. These collections have not been formed for the gratification of a whim, for the mere sake of collecting, or for ostentatious display, but have been brought together by his Lordship, at a vast expense, solely for the purposes of recreation and study,—an assertion which may be easily verified by an examination of the under surface of any one or all of the stands upon which the specimens are mounted, where, in his own handwriting will be found noted the sex, when known; the scientific and trivial names of the respective species; a reference to the works of Latham or some other author in which they are described; the colour of the eyes, cere, legs, &c.; the date of purchase; of whom purchased; the date of the death of those which had lived in the Menagerie or Aviaries; and a number evidently intended to refer to a Catalogue, a desideratum which



I hope to be enabled to supply. The Museum, at present, consists of four large apartments, lighted from above, and fitted with glass cases, similar to those in a public Museum.

The duplicates are from time to time presented to the British Museum, and to the various Museums, public and private, in the neighbourhood of his Lordship's princely residence.

The Menagerie, Aviaries, and Museum are open to the public under the following regulations:—

One party, not exceeding six in number, is admitted daily, Sundays excepted, by means of orders signed by his Lordship, which may be obtained by any respectable person, on application to his Lordship in writing.

The Library is exceedingly rich, more particularly in works on Natural History: in this department are many hundreds, perhaps I might say thousands, of Original Drawings, by artists of acknowledged talents, among whom may be mentioned Miss Stone, Messrs. Lewin, Edwards, Abbot, Lear, Gould, W. Hawkins, Richter, and Wolf.

N.B.—As the labour, and consumption of time, required in the compilation and printing of Catalogues of this description is necessarily very great, it may be necessary to issue it sheet by sheet, in which case each successive sheet will bear the date upon which it is issued.

LOUIS FRASER.

*Knowsley Hall,*

*August, 1850.*

## EXPLANATION OF THE ARRANGEMENT.

Each species is numbered, and the additional examples which it may be necessary to retain on account of difference of sex, age, locality, &c., are indicated by the letters *a*, *b*, *c*, &c.

The sex is given in every case that it is known or can be determined.

Where no remarks to the contrary occur, it must be understood that the specimen is that of an adult.

After each species is given as many synonyms, native names, and references to authors, as circumstances will permit.

The synonyms are arranged in chronological order; and, for the facility of reference, the names of the various authors are printed in small Roman capitals, and in separate lines.

Whatever additional information may be obtained respecting the habits and the breeding in confinement of any of the species, is inserted after the synonyms.

Species previously undescribed are inserted in their proper places.

The word *Habitat* is used to indicate the general habitat of the species; the word *From* to denote that the specimen is from the particular locality named.

An asterisk prefixed to a species indicates that it is now living in the Menagerie or Aviary.

MAMMALIA.

# CATALOGUE

OF

## THE MAMMALIA, &c.

### ORDER I. QUADRU MANA.

#### FAMILY I. SIMIADÆ, Or, Monkeys of the Old World.

#### GENUS ANTHROPITHECUS.

- Homo* ..... in part, LINN. Syst. Nat., 1766.  
*Simia* ..... in part, ERL. Syst. Regni An., 1777.  
*Simia* ..... in part, ILL. Prod. p. 67, 1811.  
*Troglodytes*<sup>1</sup> ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, 1812.  
*Pithecius* ..... in part, CUV. Reg. Anim., 1829.  
*Anthropithecius* ..... BLAINV.  
*Mimetes*<sup>2</sup> ..... LEACH, Annals Phil., 1821.  
*Troglodytes* ..... MARTIN, Man and Monkeys, p. 365, 1841.

<sup>1</sup> This name was used by Vieillot, in 1807, among birds.  
<sup>2</sup> Used in Botany by Brown, Linn. Trans., vol. 10, p. 105, 1811.

No. 1.—ANTHROPITHECUS TROGLODYTES, (Linn.) (young male)  
 From *W. Africa*.

Collected by Mr. Whitfield.

a.—Do. Do. (skeleton) ... From *W. Africa*.  
 Collected by Mr. Whitfield.

- Pongo* ..... } BATTEL, in Purchas's Pilgrims, ii., 1625.  
*Engeco* ..... }  
*Barys* ..... }  
*Baris* ..... } BARROT, Dapper, 1670 et aliorum.  
*Quojas Morrou* ..... }  
*Ilomo Sylvestris* ..... TYSON, Anat. of a Pignic, c. fig., 1699.  
*Smitten (?)* ..... BOSMAN, Reise nach Guinea, 1708.  
*Quimpesé (?)* ..... M. de la Brosse, Voy. l'Angola, 1738.  
*Chimpanzee* ..... SCOTIN's Print., 1738.



- Baria ..... Deser. of some curious Creatures, &c., London, 1758,  
p. 6, c. fig.  
Pigmeus .....  
Guineensis .....  
Chimpanzee ..... LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 33, 1766.  
Homo Troglodytes ..... SCHREBER, Mamm., fig. I. c., 1772.  
Simia Troglodytes ..... SCHREBER, Mamm., fig. II. fig. II. b.  
Simia Satyrus ..... SCHREBER, Mamm., fig. II. c.  
Simia Agrias ..... GMELIN, ed. Linn. Syst. Nat., 1788.  
Pongo ..... BUFFON, Hist. Nat., Suppl. 7, 1789.  
Jocko ..... AUDEBERT, Faun. I. sect. i. fig. 2, 1797.  
Pongo ..... SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, p. 9, pl. 2, 1800.  
Great Black Orang ..... BLADENBACH, Handb., 1803.  
Simia Troglodytes ..... ILL. Prod., p. 67, 1811.  
Troglodytes niger ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 10, p. 87, 1812.  
Simia Troglodytes ..... CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 104, 1817.  
Orang-Outang ..... TRAILL, Wern. Trans., vol. 3, p. 1, 1818. (Anatomy.)  
Simia Troglodytes ..... KÜHL, Beitr., 1820.  
Troglodytes niger ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 49, 1820.  
Simia Pan ..... DONOVAN's Nat. Rep., No. 19, 1821 to 1828.  
Simia Troglodytes ..... F. CUV. Dic. des Sci. Nat., vol. 30, p. 285, c. fig. 1825.  
F. CUV. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 1.  
Simia (Trogl.) niger ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. An. King., vol. 5, p. 4, 1827.  
Simia Troglodytes ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 9 et 533, 1829.  
Chimpanzee ..... OWEN, Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 30, 1835. (Osteology.)  
Chimpanzee ..... OWEN, Trans. Zool. Soc., vol. 1, p. 343, (Osteology),  
pls. 48, 50, 51, 52, 55 and 56, 1835.  
Chimpanzee ..... BRODERIP, Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 160, 1835. (Habits, &c.)  
Chimpanzee ..... OWEN, Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 41, 1836. (Anatomy.)  
Pithecius leucopygma ..... LESSON, Illust. de Zool., pl. 31, 1836. (young.)  
Chimpanzee ..... OGILBY, Menageries, vol. 1, (Monkeys) p. 55, 1838.  
Chimpanzee ..... SAYERS, Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 23, 1839. (Habits.)  
Troglodytes niger ..... LESS. Species des Mamm., p. 37, 1840.  
Chimpanzé ..... W. VROLIK, Recherches d'Anat. Comp., fol. 1841.  
Troglodytes niger ..... MARTIN, Man and Monkeys, p. 365, 1841.

#### GENUS SIMIA.

- Simia ..... in part, LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, 1766.  
Simia ..... in part, ERXL. Syst. Regni Anim., 1777.  
Simia ..... in part, ILLIGER, Prod., p. 67, 1811.  
Pithecius ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus., vol. 19, 1812.  
Pongo ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus., vol. 19, p. 89, 1812.  
Simia ..... in part, CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, 1817.  
Pithecius ..... CUV. Reg. Anim., 1829.  
Pongo ..... LA CEP.  
Lophotus ..... G. FISCHER.  
Pithecius ..... MARTIN, Man and Monkeys, p. 387, 1841.

#### 2.—SIMIA SATYRUS, (Linn.) (young)...Hab. Eastern Archipelago.

Presented by Capt. E. Stanley, R.N.

- The Man of the Woods ..... EDWARDS, Glean. Nat. Hist., part 1, p. 6, pl. 213, 1758.  
Simia Satyrus ..... LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 34, 1766.  
Simia Agrias ..... SCHREBER, pl. 2, II. b. et II. c., 1775.

- Pithecius Satyrus ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 10, p. 388, 1812.  
Piccolo Orangoutan, O. Jocko JACOB, Storia Naturale delle Scienze, pl. 2, 1812.  
Simia Satyrus ..... CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 102, 1817.  
Pithecius Satyrus ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 50, 1820.  
Orang-Utan ..... RAFFLES, Linn. Trans., vol. 13, p. 241, 1821.  
Orang-Outang (femelle) ..... F. CUV. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 3, pl. 1, 1821.  
Simia (Pithecius) Satyrus ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Trans. Cuv. An. King., vol. 5, p. 5, 1827.  
Simia Satyrus ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 9 et 533, 1829.  
Simia Abellii ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 10 et 534, 1829.  
Orang-Utan ..... OWEN, Proc. Comm. Sci. and Corr. Zool. Soc., pp. 4, 9,  
28 et 67, 1830-1. (Anatomy.)  
Simia (Pithecius) Satyrus ..... WILSON, Ill. of Zool., pl. 5, fig. 1 et 3, pl. 23, (hand),  
pl. 24, (foot), 1831.  
Orang-Outang ..... LANDSEER, Sketches of Anim., pl. 1832.  
Orang ..... OWEN, Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 39, 1835. (Osteology.)  
Orang-Utan ..... OWEN, Trans. Zool. Soc., vol. 1, p. 343, (Osteology),  
pls. 49, 50, 53, 54, 55, and 56, 1835.  
Orang-Utan ..... OWEN, Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 93, 1836. (Crania.)  
Orangs ..... OGILBY, Menageries, vol. 1, (Monkeys) p. 81, 1838.  
Orang-Outang ..... SCHLEGEL, en Muller, Verhandelungen, &c., (Zool.) p. 1,  
pl. 1, 7 bis, 1839-44.  
Simia Satyrus ..... LESSON, Species des Mamm., p. 40, 1840.  
Satyrus rufus ..... BROOKE, Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 55, 1841.  
Mias Rambli (?) ..... in part, MARTIN, Man and Monkeys, p. 388, 1841.  
Pithecius Satyrus ..... OWEN, Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 123, 1843.

#### GENUS HYLOBATES.

- Hylobates ..... ILLIGER Prodomus, p. 67, 1811.  
Pithecius ..... in part, GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., 1812.  
Hylobates ..... MARTIN, Man and Monkeys, p. 418, 1841.

#### 3.—HYLOBATES LAR, (Linn.) (adult) ..... Habitat Malacca.

a. Do. Do. (adult) ..... Habitat Malacca.

- Grand Gibbon ..... BUFF. xiv, p. 95, c. fig. fem. t. 1, 1766.  
Petit Gibbon ..... BUFF. xiv, c. fig. 3, 1766.  
Homo Lar ..... LINN. Mantiss. Plant. App., p. 521, 1771.  
Simia longimana ..... ERXL. Reg. Anim., p. 10, 1777.  
Grand, et Petit Gibbon ..... LINN. Syst. Ed. Gmel., 1788.  
Le Gibbon ..... AUDEBERT, Faun. I. 2, fig. 3, 1797.  
Pithecius Lar ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 88, 1812.  
Pithecius variegatus ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 18, p. 88, 1812.  
Pithecius Lar ..... CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 103, 1817.  
Pithecius variegatus ..... KÜHL, Beitr., 1820.  
Pithecius Lar ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 50, 1820.  
Pithecius variegatus ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 51, 1820.  
Simia (Hylobates) Lar ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. An. King., vol. 5, p. 5, 1827.  
Simia albimana ..... VIG. et HORSF. Zool. Journ., vol. 4, p. 107, 1829.  
Simia Lar ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 12 et 534, 1829.  
White-handed Gibbon ..... OGILBY, Menageries, vol. 1, (Monkeys) p. 168, 1838.  
Hylobates Lar ..... LESS. Spec. des Mamm., 1841.  
Hylobates Lar ..... MARTIN, Man and Monkeys, p. 433, 1841.

## GENUS PRESBYTIS.

- Presbytis* ..... ESCHSCHOLTZ, Kotzebue Voy. of Discovery.  
*Semnopithecus* ..... F. Cuv. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 2, July, 1821.  
*Lastopyga* ..... ILLIGER Prod., p. 68, 1811.  
*Nasalis* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus., vol. 19, p. 90, 1812.  
*Pygathrix* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus., vol. 19, p. 90, 1812.  
*Cercopithecus* ..... in part, GEOFF. Ann. du Mus., vol. 19, p. 92, 1812.  
*Presbytis* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. transl. Cuv. An. King., vol. 5, p. 7, 1827.  
*Semnopithecus* ..... GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 9, 1827.  
*Semnopithecus* ..... MARTIN, Man and Monkeys, p. 447, 1841.

## 4.—PRESBYTIS COMATA, (Desm.) (variety) ..... Habitat Sumatra.

Died in the Menagerie.

For the anatomy of this specimen, see Professor Owen's paper in the Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London.

- Semnopithecus Croo* ..... DESM. Mamm. Suppl., p. 533, 1822.  
*Semnopithecus comatus* ..... F. Cuv. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., p. 533, 1822.  
*Croo* ..... ESCHSCHOLTZ, in Voy. de Kotzebue III, p. 353.  
*Presbytis mitrata* ..... ESCHSCHOLTZ, in Voy. de Kotzebue III, p. 353.  
*Simia (Senna.) comata* ..... GRAY, GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. An. King., vol. 5, p. 10, 1827.  
*Simia comata* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 16, 1829.  
*Semnopithecus fascicularis* ..... OWEN, Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 74, 1833. (Anatomy.)  
*Semnopithecus fascicularis* ..... OWEN, Trans. Zool. Soc., vol. 1, p. 65, 1835. (Anatomy.)  
*Semnopithecus comatus* ..... LESS. Species des Mamm., p. 16, 1829.  
*Semnopithecus mitratus* ..... MÜLL. Verhanderlingen, &c. (Zool.) pp. 60 & 65, 1839-44.  
*Semnopithecus comatus* ..... MARTIN, Man and Monkeys, p. 468, 1841.

## 5.—PRESBYTIS JOHNI, (Fischer.) (adult) ..... Habitat India.

α.	Do.	Do.	Habitat Malabar.
----	-----	-----	------------------

- Simia Johni* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 25, 1829.  
*Semnopithecus cucullatus* Is. GEOFF. in Voy. de Belanger, Supp., 1830-1.  
*Semnopithecus cucullatus* (Is. Geoff.) MÜLL. Verhanderlingen, &c. (Zool.) p. 59, 1839-44.  
*Semnopithecus cucullatus* LESS. Species des Mamm., p. 59, 1840.  
*Semnopithecus cucullatus* Is. GEOFF. Arch. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 2, p. 541.  
*Semnopithecus Johni* ..... BLYTH, Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 63, 1841.  
*Hooded Monkey* ..... } MARTIN'S Man and Monkeys, p. 487, 1841.  
*Semnopithecus Johni* ..... }

## 6.—PRESBYTIS OBSCURA, (Reid.) (adult)...Hab. Malay Peninsula.

- Semnopithecus obscurus* ..... REID, Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 14, 1837.  
*Semnopithecus leucomystax* MÜLL. Verhanderlingen, &c. (Zool.) p. 59, 1839-44.  
*Dusky Monkey* ..... } MARTIN, Man and Monkeys, p. 486, 1841.  
*Semnopithecus obscurus* ..... }

## 7.—PRESBYTIS CRISTATA, (Raffles.) (young) ..... Hab. Sumatra.

- Simia cristata* ..... RAFFLES, Linn. Trans., vol. 13, p. 244, 1822.  
*Ching Kue* ..... of the Malays, Raffles.  
*Semnopithecus pruinus* ..... DESM. Mamm. Supp., p. 533, 1822.  
*Simia villosa* ..... GRIFF. Vert. Anim., p. 56, pl. 6.  
*Simia (Senna.) pruinus* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 10, 1827.  
*Simia maura* ..... in part, FISCHER Syn. Mamm., p. 15, 1829.  
*Semnopithecus cristatus* ..... MÜLL. Verhanderlingen, (Zool.) p. 61, 1839-44.  
*Semnopithecus pruinus* ..... LESS. Species des Mamm., p. 62, 1840.  
*Hoary or Crested Monkey* ..... } MARTIN, Man and Monkeys, p. 476, 1841.  
*Semnopithecus cristatus* ..... }

## 8.—PRESBYTIS CHRYSOMELINA, (Müll.) (young) ..... Hab. India.

- Semnopithecus chrysomelas* MÜLL. Verhanderlingen, &c. (Zool.) p. 61, pl. 10 et 11, fig. 2, 1839-44.

## GENUS COLOBUS.

- Colobus* ..... ILLIGER, Prod., p. 69, 1811.  
*Ateles* ..... in part, GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 7, p. 273, 1806.  
*Colobus* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 91, 1812.  
*Colobus* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. transl. Cuv. An. King., vol. 5, p. 7, 1827.  
*Colobus* ..... MARTIN, Man and Monkeys, p. 490, 1841.

## 9.—COLOBUS POLYCOMUS, (Schreb.) (young)...From York Island, Sierra Leone.

Collected by Mr. Whitfield.

- Full-bottom Monkey* ..... PENNANT, Hist. of Quad. (3rd edit.) vol. 1, p. and pl. 212, 1793, et synops., 1771.  
*Simia polycomos* ..... SCHREBER, Saugth. I. 94, c. fig. Penn. tab. xv., 1775.  
*Cebus polycomos* ..... ZIMMERMANN, Geogr. Gesch., 1778.  
*Guenon à camail* ..... BUFF. Supp. VII. 65, c. fig. Penn. tab. xvii., 1789.  
*Simia comosa* ..... SHAW, Gen. Zool. I. p. 59, c. fig. Penn. tab. xxiv., 1800.  
*Cercopithecus comosus* ..... LATREILLE, Hist. Nat. Buff. ed. Sonnini xxxvii., 286.  
*Ateles polycomos* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 7, p. 273, 1806.  
*Simia polycomos* ..... F. Cuv. Dict. Sci. Nat. xx., 34.  
*Simia polycomos* ..... DESMOULINS, Dict. class.  
*Colobus polycomos* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 93, 1812.  
*Colobus polycomos* ..... KUHL, Beit. Zool., 1820.  
*Colobe à camail* ..... } DESM. Mamm., p. 53, 1820.  
*Colobus polycomos* ..... }  
*Simia (Colobus) polycomos* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. An. King., vol. 5, p. 7, 1827.  
*Simia polycomos* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 13 et 535, 1829.  
*Colobus polycomos* ..... BENY. Proc. Comm. Sci. and Corr. Zool. Soc., p. 122, 1832.  
*Colobus ursinus* ..... OGBLY, Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 98, 1835.  
*Colobus polycomos* ..... OGBLY, Menageries, vol. 1, (Monkeys,) p. 283, 1838.  
*Colobus ursinus* ..... OGBLY, Menageries, vol. 1, (Monkeys,) p. 283, 1838.  
*Colobus polycomos* ..... LESS. Species des Mamm., p. 67, 1840.  
*Colobus ursinus* ..... LESS. Species des Mamm., p. 70, 1840.



- Colobus polycomus* ..... MARTIN, Man and Monkeys, p. 493, Oct. 1840.  
*Colobus ursinus* ..... MARTIN, Man and Monkeys, p. 495, Oct. 1840.  
*Colobus ursinus* ..... OWEN, Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 84, 1841. (Anatomy.)  
*Colobus ursinus* ..... FRASER, Zool. Typ., pl. 1, 1849.

A specimen of this species was brought alive to this country by Mr. Whitfield, and presented to the Zoological Society of London, by the Earl of Derby.

10.—*COLOBUS TEMMINCKII*, (Kuhl.)..... From the *Gambia*.  
 Collected by Mr. Whitfield.

- a. Do. Do. From *Western Africa*.  
*Colobus Temminckii* ..... KUHLE, Beit. Zool., 1820.  
*Colobus Temminckii* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 53, 1820.  
*Colobus fuliginosus* ..... OGILBY, Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 99, 1835.  
*Colobus Temminckii* ..... OGILBY, Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 99, 1835.  
*Colobus rufo-fuliginosus* ..... OGILBY, Menageries, vol. 1, (Monkeys,) p. 270, 1838.  
*Colobus Temminckii* ..... LESS. Species des Mamm., p. 69, 1840.  
*Temminck's Colobus* ..... } MARTIN, Man and Monkeys, p. 4, 499, Nov. 1840.  
*Colobus Temminckii* ..... }  
*Patapara* ..... of the Joloffs, Whitfield.

According to Mr. Whitfield, the range of this species extends from the mouth of the Gambia to Yananamaroo, a distance, by water, of 220 miles. It feeds upon palm nuts and the fruit of the *Quisqualis*, a kind of jasmine.

GENUS *CERCOPITHECUS*.

- Cercopithecus* ..... in part, ERXLEBEN, Syst. Regni Anim., 1777.  
*Cercopithecus* ..... in part, ILLIGER, Prod., p. 68, 1811.  
*Cercopithecus* ..... in part, GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 92, 1812.  
*Cercopithecus* ..... in part, CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 104, 1817.  
*Cercopithecus* ..... in part, DESM. Mamm., p. 53, 1820.  
*Cercopithecus* ..... in part, GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 11, 1827.  
*Cercopithecus* ..... MARTIN, Man and Monkeys, p. 506, 1841.

11.—*CERCOPITHECUS CYNOSURUS*, (Desm.) (ad. male)...Hab. *Africa*.  
 Died in the Menagerie.

- Simia cynosurus* ..... SCOPOLI, *deliciae florae et faunae*, p. 44, tab. 19.  
*Simia faunus* ..... LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 36, 1766.  
*Malbrouck* ..... BUFFON, Hist. Nat., xiv. c. fig. 29, 1766.  
*Callitriche*, Var. .... AUDEBERT, Hist. Sing. et Mak., Fam. iv. sect. 2, pl. 7, 1797.  
*Dog-Tailed Baboon* ..... SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, p. 32, 1800.  
*Cercopithecus cynosurus* ..... KUHLE, Beit., 1820.  
*Cercopithecus cynosurus* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 60, 1820.  
*Simia cynosuros* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 22, 1829.  
*Cercopithecus tephrops* ..... BENN. Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 109, 1833.  
*Cercopithecus faunus* ..... OGILBY, Menag., vol. 1, (Monkeys,) p. 335, 1838.  
*Malbrouck Monkey* ..... } MARTIN, Man and Monkeys, p. 515, 1843.  
*Cercopithecus cynosurus* }

12.—*CERCOPITHECUS PYGERYTHRUS*, (Cuv.) (ad. male) Hab. *S. Africa*.

- La Vervet* ..... } F. CUV. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 2,  
*Cercopithecus pygerythrus* } pl. 8, 1821.  
*Guenon Vervet* ..... } DESM. Mamm., p. 534, 1822.  
*Cercopithecus pygerythrus* .....  
*Cercopithecus pusillus*, *Délalande*. DESMOUTINS, Dict. Class., vii., 568.  
*Guenon naine*, *Délalande*. .... IS. GEOFF. Voy. Belang. Zool., 49.  
*Simia pygerythra* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 22 and 536, 1829.  
*Cercopithecus pygerythrus* ..... OGILBY, Menag., vol. 1, (Monkeys,) p. 329, 1838.  
*Cercopithecus pygerythrus* ..... LESS. Species des Mamm., p. 83, 1840.  
*Vervet Monkey* ..... } MARTIN, Man and Monkeys, p. 521, Nov., 1840.  
*Cercopithecus pygerythrus* }

13.—*CERCOPITHECUS DIANA*, (Linn.) (female)...Hab. *W. Africa*.

- Esquimus cerc. barbatus Guineensis* ..... MARCGRAVE, Hist. Rer. Nat. Braz. 227, c. figurā, 1648.  
*Simia Diana* ..... LINN. Stockholm Trans., c. figurā for 1754, vol. 1, p. 38, 210, and Syst. Nat., 1766.  
*Spotted Monkey* ..... PENNANT, Synops. Quad., 1771.  
*Palatine vel Rolowai* ..... ALLEMAND, Hist. Nat. Buff. ed. Sonn. xv., pl. 77, 1779.  
*Cercopithecus Diana* ..... ERXLEBEN, Syst. Reg. An., 1788.  
*Le Roloway on la Palatine* ..... BUFF. Hist. Nat. Suppl. vii., 1789.  
*Palatine d Spotted Monkey* ..... PENNANT, Quad., 1793.  
*La Diane* ..... AUDEBERT, Sin. et Mak. Fam. iv., sec. ii., pl. 6, 1797.  
*Palatine d Spotted Monkey* ..... SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, pp. 37 and 38, 1800.  
*Cercopithecus Diana* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 90, 1812.  
*Le Rolowai* ..... } CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 106, 1817.  
*Cercopithecus Diana* ..... }  
*Guenon Diane* ..... } DESM. Mamm., p. 60, 1820.  
*Cercopithecus Diana* ..... }  
*Cercopithecus Diadema* ..... KUHLE, Beit., 1820.  
*Simia (Cerc.) Diana* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. An. King., vol. 5, p. 13, 1827.  
*Cercopithecus Diana* ..... YARRELL, Zool. Jour., vol. 5, p. 15, 1829. (Anatomy.)  
*Simia Diana* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 19 et 536, 1829.  
*Diana Monkey* ..... } BENN. Gardens and Menag. of Zool. Soc., del., vol. 1,  
*Cercopithecus Diana* ..... } (Quad.) p. 33, 1830.  
*Diana Monkey* ..... OGILBY, Menageries, vol. 1, (Monkeys,) p. 346, 1838.  
*Cercopithecus Diana* ..... LESS. Species des Mamm., p. 72, 1840.  
*Cercopithecus Diana* ..... MARTIN, Man and Monkeys, p. 523, 1840.

14.—*CERCOPITHECUS MONA*, (Erxl.) (male)...Habitat *W. Africa*.  
 Died in the Menagerie.

- La Mone* ..... BUFF. Hist. Nat., vol. xiv, p. 258, c. figurā, tab. xxxvi, 1766.  
*Varied Ape* ..... PENNANT, Quad. 1793, and Synops., 1771.  
*Cercopithecus Mona* ..... ERXL. Syst. Reg. Anim., 1771.  
*Simia Mona* ..... SCHREBER, Saugth., 1775.  
*Simia Mona* ..... GMELIN, Syst. Nat. Linn., 1788.  
*La Mone* ..... BUFF. Suppl. vii., pl. 19, 1789.  
*La Mone* ..... AUDEBERT, Sin. et Makis, Fam. iv., sec. ii., 19, 1797.  
*Cercopithecus Mona* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 95, 1812.  
*Cercopithecus Mona et Monachus* ..... CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 106, 1817.  
*Cercopithecus Mona* ..... KUHLE, Beit., 1820.  
*Guenon Mone* ..... } DESM. Mamm., p. 58, 1820.  
*Cercopithecus Mona* ..... }  
*La Mone* ..... } F. CUV. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 1, pl. 4,  
 (male,) 1824.  
*Cercopithecus Mona* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. An. King., vol. 5, p. 12, 1827.

- Cercopithecus Mona* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 17, 1829.  
*Mona Monkey* ..... BENN. Gard. and Menag. del., vol. 1, (Quad.) p. 37, 1830.  
*Mona Monkey* ..... OGILBY, Menageries, vol. 1, (Monkies,) p. 348, 1838.  
*Cercopithecus Mona* ..... LESS. Species des Mamm., p. 74, 1840.  
*Cercopithecus Mona* ..... MARTIN, Man and Monkies, p. 527, 1840.

15.—*CERCOPITHECUS GRAYI*, (N. S.) (female)...Habitat *W. Africa*.

This is very closely allied to *CERC. MONA*, and differs in having a yellowish white spot over each eye; and a black stripe on each side of the head, from eye to ear; up the centre of the forehead runs a darkish stripe, each hair being annulated with black and greenish yellow. There are no white spots on the crupper.

16.—*CERCOPITHECUS CEPHUS*, (Erxl.) (fem.)...Habitat *W. Africa*.  
 Died in the Menagerie.

- Cercopithecus alius Guineensis* ..... MARGRAVE, Hist. Roy. Nat. Braz., 1648.  
*Cercopithecus alius Guineensis* ..... RAY, Syn., 1693, (Quad.)  
*Cercopithecus Guineensis barbâ flavesc* ..... BRISSON, Reg. An., 1756.  
*Simia Cephus* ..... LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 39, 1766.  
*Monstac* ..... BUFF. Hist. Nat., xiv. c. fig. tab. xxxix., 1766.  
*Cercopithecus Cephus* ..... ERXL. Syst. Reg. Anim., 1777.  
*The Monstache Monkey* ..... PENN. Synops., 1771, and Quad., 1793.  
*Monstac* ..... AUDREBERT, Hist. Sm. et Mak. Fam. iv, sect. ii, tab. xii, 1797.  
*Cercopithecus Cephus* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 94, 1812.  
*Cercopithecus Cephus* ..... CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 106, 1817.  
*Cercopithecus Cephus* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 57, 1820.  
*Guenon Monstac* .....  
*Cercopithecus Cephus* ..... KUHL, Beitr., 1820, aliorumque auctorum.  
*Le Monstac* ..... F. CUV. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 2, pl. 6, 1821.  
*Simia (Cerc.) Cephus* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. An. King., vol. 5, p. 12, 1827.  
*Simia Cephus* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 20 and 536, 1829.  
*Monstache Monkey* ..... OGILBY, Menageries, vol. 1, (Monkies,) p. 350, 1838.  
*Cercopithecus Cephus* ..... LESS. Species des Mamm., p. 77, 1840.  
*Cercopithecus Cephus* ..... MARTIN, Man and Monkies, p. 532, 1840.  
*Simia Cephus* ..... F. CUV. Diet. Sc. Nat.  
*Simia Cephus* ..... DESMOULINS, Dict. Class.

17.—*CERCOPITHECUS TALAPOIN*, (Erxl.) (male)...Hab. *W. Africa*.  
 Died in the Menagerie.

- a.—Do. Do. (male)...Hab. *W. Africa*.  
 Died in the Menagerie.  
 b.—Do. Do. (male)...Hab. *W. Africa*.  
 Died in the Menagerie.

- Talapoin* ..... BUFF. Hist. Nat., xiv. tab. xl., 1766.  
*Cercopithecus Talapoin* ..... ERXLEBEN, Syst. Regn. An., 1777.  
*Simia Talapoin* ..... GMEL. Syst. Nat. Linn., 1788.  
*Talapoin Monkey* ..... PENNANT, Synops., 1771, and Quad., 1793.  
*Cercopithecus Talapoin* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 93, 1812.  
*Cercopithecus Talapoin* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 50, 1820.  
*Cercopithecus Talapoin* ..... KUHL, Beitr., 1820.  
*Melasthene*, ou ..... F. CUV. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 3, pl. 7,  
*Talapoin* ..... Aug., 1824.  
*Cercopithecus Talapoin* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. An. King., vol. 5, p. 11, 1827.  
*Simia Talapoin* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 21 and 536, 1829.  
*Talapoin Monkey* ..... OGILBY, Menageries, vol. 1, (Monkies,) p. 351, 1838.  
*Cercopithecus Talapoin* ..... LESS. Species des Mamm., p. 78, 1840.  
*Cercopithecus Talapoin* ..... MARTIN, Man and Monkies, p. 534, 1840.

AUGUST, 1850.

The following notes refer to species of the foregoing genus:—

Grivet (*Cercopithecus griseo-iridis*, Desm.) A pair, kept at Sion House, the property of the late Duke of Northumberland, produced young, several years in succession, some, if not all, of which were reared.  
 Sooty Monkey (*Cercopithecus fuliginosus*, Geoff.) A specimen belonging to the Zoological Society of London, brought forth one young one in 1844. She had no milk, nor did she appear to know how to take care of it, although she seemed anxious.

GENUS *MACACUS*.

- Simia* ..... in part, LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, 1766.  
*Macacus* ..... LACEPÈDE.  
*Cercopithecus* ..... in part, ILLIGER, Prod., p. 68, 1811.  
*Cynocephalus* ..... in part, ILLIGER, Prod., p. 69, 1811.  
*Cercopithecus* ..... in part, GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19,  
 p. 92, 1812.  
*Cercocebus* ..... in part, GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19,  
 p. 97, 1812.  
*Inuus* ..... in part, GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19,  
 p. 101, 1812.  
*Les Macaques* ..... CUVIER, Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 108, 1817.  
*Macacus* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 63, 1820.  
*Macacus* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 25, 1829.  
*Pitheas* ..... HODGSON.  
*Papio* ..... OGILBY.

18.—*MACACUS RADIATUS*, (Geoff.) (young male)...Habitat *India*.

- Simia Sinica* ..... SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, p. 50, 1800.  
*Cercocebus radiatus* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 68, 1812.  
*Macacus radiatus* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 64, 1820.  
*Le Toque* ..... F. CUV. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 1, pl., June,  
 1820.

- Macacus radiatus* ..... } GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. An. King., vol. 5, p. 17, 1827.  
*Radiated Monkey* ..... }  
*Simia radiatus* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 27 and 537, 1829.  
*Cercopithecus pileatus* ..... BENN. Tower Menag., p. 146, 1829.  
*Wanur, of the Mahrattas* ..... SYKES, Proc. Com. Sci. & Corr. Zool. Soc., p. 99, 1830-1.  
*Cercopithecus radiatus* ..... OGILBY, Menageries, vol. 1, (Monkies,) p. 305, 1838.

The species of Macaque Monkies which have bred in this country, are *M. radiatus*, *cynomolgus*, and *Rhesus*, some of which have been reared.

GENUS *CYNOCEPHALUS*.

- Simia* ..... in part, LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, 1766.  
*Cynocephalus* ..... in part, ILLIGER, Prod. Mamm., p. 69, 1811.  
*Papio* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 101, 1812.  
*Cynocephalus* ..... CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 109, 1817.  
*Cynocephalus* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 68, 1820.  
*Cheropithecus* ..... BLAINVILLE.  
*Sphinx* ..... LESSON.  
*Hamadryas* ..... LESSON.  
*Mormon* ..... LESSON.

19.—*CYNOCEPHALUS SPHINX*, (Linn.) (yg. male)...Hab. *W. Africa*.  
Died in the Menagerie.

- Simia Sphinx* ..... LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 35, 1766.  
*Papio Sphinx* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 103, 1812.  
*Cynocephalus Sphinx* ... CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 110, 1817.  
*Le Papion* ..... F. CUV. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 1, pls. (ad. male) et (yg. female), May, 1810.  
*Cynocephale Papion* ... } DESM. Mamm., p. 60, 1820.  
*Cynocephalus Papio* ... }  
*Guinea Baboon* ..... } GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. An. King., vol. 5, p. 20, 1827.  
*Simia (Cynoc.) Papio* ... }  
*Simia Sphinx* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 34 and 530, 1829.  
*The Baboon* ..... BENNETT, Tower Menag., p. 140, 1829.  
*Common Cynocephal* ..... OULBY, Menageries, vol. 1, (Monkeys), p. 421, 1838.

FAMILY 2. CEBIDÆ,

Or, *Monkeys of the New World*.

GENUS ATELES.

- Simia* ..... in part, LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, 1766.  
*Ateles* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 7, p. 206, 1806, et vol. 19, p. 105, 1812.  
*Ateles* ..... ILLIGER, Prodromus, p. 70, 1811.  
*Ateles* ..... CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 113, 1817.  
*Ateles* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 72, 1820.  
*Brachyteles* ..... SPIX, Sim. et Vesp. Bras., p. 36, 1823.  
*Ateles* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. An. King., vol. 5, p. 24, 1827.  
*Eriodes* ..... IS. GEOFF. Mém. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 17, p. 138, Dec., 1828.  
*Cebus* ..... in part, FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., 1829.

20.—*ATELES GEOFFROYI*, (Kuhl.).....Habitat *South America*.

- Ateles Geoffroyi* ..... KÜHL, Beitr., p. 26, 1820.  
*Ateles melanochir* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 76, 1820.  
*Black-handed Coaita* ..... } GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. An. King., vol. 5, p. 25, 1827.  
*Simia (Ateles) melanochir* }  
*Ateles melanochir* ..... F. CUV. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 4, pl. Oct., 1829.  
*Cebus Geoffroyi* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 40 and 541, 1829.

This species is very distinct from the *Brachyteles frontatus*, Gray, which is figured and described in the Zool. Voy. of H. M. S. Sulphur, Mamm., vol. 1, p. 9, pl. 1, 1844.

GENUS MYCETES.

- Simia* ..... in part, LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, 1766.  
*Cebus* ..... in part, ERXLEBEN.  
*Alouata* ..... LACEPÈDE.  
*Mycetes* ..... ILLIGER, Prodromus, p. 70, 1811.  
*Stentor* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 107, 1812.  
*Mycetes* ..... CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 112, 1817.  
*Mycetes* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 77, 1820.  
*Mycetes* ..... SPIX, Sim. et Vesp. Bras., p. 43, 1823.  
*Mycetes* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. An. King., vol. 5, p. 26, 1827.  
*Stentor* ..... IS. GEOFF. Guer. Mag. de Zool., 1832.

21.—*MYCETES SENICULUS*, (Kuhl.).....From *Bolivia*.

From Mr. Bridges' collection.

a.—Do.

Do.

From *Bolivia*.

From Mr. Bridges' collection.

- Simia Seniculus* ..... LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 37, 1766.  
*Preacher Monkey, var. a. Royal* ..... PENN. Hist. Quad., p. 200, 1781.  
*Simia Seniculus* ..... SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, p. 71, 1800.  
*Stentor seniculus* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 107, 1812.  
*L'Alouate* ..... JACOB, Storia Naturale delle Scienze, pl. 52, 1812.  
*L'Alouatte ordinaire* ..... CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 113, 1817.  
*Mycetes Seniculus* ..... } DESM. Mamm., p. 77, 1820.  
*Alouate roux* ..... }  
*Mycetes Seniculus* ..... } GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. An. King., vol. 5, p. 222, 1827.  
*Red Howling Monkey* ..... } GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. An. King., vol. 5, p. 26, 1827.  
*Mycetes Seniculus* ..... } GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. An. King., vol. 5, p. 26, 1827.  
*Cebus Seniculus* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 42 and 542, 1829.  
*Stentor Seniculus* ..... IS. GEOFF. in Guer. Mag. de Zool., class 1, pl. 7, 1832.  
*Alouate* ..... BUFF.  
*Mmo Colorato* ..... HUMB.

GENUS CEBUS.

- Simia* ..... in part, LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, 1766.  
*Cebus* ..... ERXL. Syst. Reg. Anim., 1777.  
*Sapajou* ..... AUDUBERT, Hist. Singes et Makis, 1797.  
*Sapagou* ..... LACEPÈDE, 1804.  
*Sai* ..... LACEPÈDE, 1804.  
*Callithrix* ..... in part, LIL. Prod., p. 71, 1811.  
*Cebus* ..... HUMB.  
*Cebus* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 109, 1812.  
*Cebus* ..... CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 114, 1817.  
*Cebus* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 70, 1820.  
*Cebus* ..... SPIX, Sim. et Vesp. Bras., p. 3, 1823.  
*Cebus* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. An. King., vol. 5, p. 28, 1827.  
*Cebus* ..... in part, FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., 1829.



22.—*CEBUS CAPUCINUS*, (Linn.) (adult).....From *Bolivia*.

From Mr. Bridges' collection.

a.—Do. Do. (young).....From *Bolivia*.

From Mr. Bridges' collection.

b.—Do. Do. (male) ...Habitat *South America*.

Died in the Menagerie.

- Simia capucinus* .....LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 42, 1766.  
*Cebus capucinus* .....ERXL. Syst. Reg. Anim., 1777.  
*Capucin Monkey* .....PENN. Hist. Quad., p. 218, 1781.  
*Simia capucinus* .....SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, p. 70, 1800.  
*Cebus capucinus* .....GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 10, p. 111, 1812.  
*Cebus capucinus* .....CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 114, 1817.  
*Cebus capucinus* .....DESM. Mamm., p. 85, 1820.  
*Cebus libidinorus* .....SPIX, Sim. et Vesp. Bras., p. 5, pl. 2, 1823.  
*Cebus capucinus* .....GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 32, 1827.  
*Cebus libidinorus* .....FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 48, 1829.  
*Cebus capucinus* .....FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 49 and 544, 1829.  
*Cebus capucinus* .....GULLIVER, Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 128, 1830. (Muscular Fibres, &c.)

GENUS *CALLITHRIX*.

- Sagoin* .....BUFF.  
*Simia* .....in part, LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, 1766.  
*Simia* .....in part, SCHREBER, Saugth., 1775.  
*Callithrix* .....ERXL. Syst. Regni Anim., 1777.  
*Sanguinus* .....Lacépède, 1804.  
*Callithrix* .....in part, LLL. Prod., 1811.  
*Callithrix* .....HUMBOLDT.  
*Callithrix* .....GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 10, p. 112, 1812.  
*Callithrix* .....CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 114, 1817.  
*Callithrix* .....DESM. Mamm., p. 86, 1820.  
*Callithrix* .....SPIX, Sim. et Vesp. Bras., p. 18, 1823.  
*Callithrix* .....GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. An. King., vol. 5, p. 33, 1827.  
*Cebus* .....in part, FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., 1829.  
*Sanguinus* .....LESSON.  
*Pithesciurus* .....LESSON.  
*Saimiri* .....IS. GEOFF.  
*Chrysotrix* .....WAGNER.

23.—*CALLITHRIX ENTOMOPHAGUS*, (D'Orb.) (adult) ...From *Bolivia*.

From Mr. Bridges' collection.

a.—Do. Do. (young) ...From *Bolivia*.

From Mr. Bridges' collection.

b.—Do. Do. From *Bolivia*.

From Mr. Bridges' collection.

- Chrysotrix entomophaga* . WAGNER, in Weigm. Arch., part 6, vol. 8.  
*Chrysotrix entomophaga* . WAGNER, in An. and Mag. of Nat. Hist., vol. 12, p. 42, 1843.  
*Callithrix Boliviana* .....NOUV. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat. de Paris, vol. 3, p. 89.  
*Saimiris entomophagus* .....IS. GEOFF. Voy. de la Venus, Mamm., p. 99.  
*Saimiris entomophagus* .....D'ORB. et GERV. Voy. dans l'Amer. Mer., vol. 4, Mamm., part 2, p. 10, pl. 4, 1847 (*Callithrix* on plate.)

24.—*CALLITHRIX SCIUREUS*, (Linn.) (male).....Habitat *Brazil*.

Died in the Menagerie.

a.—Do. Do. (male).....Habitat *Brazil*.

Died in the Menagerie.

- Saimiri* .....BUFF.  
*Simia sciurea* .....LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 43, 1766.  
*Cebus sciureus* .....ERXL. Syst. Regni Anim., 1777.  
*Orange Monkey* .....PENN. Hist. of Quad., p. 205, 1781.  
*Squirrel Monkey* .....SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, p. 77, fig. pl. 25, 1800.  
*The Orange Monkey* .....BEWICK, Quad., p. 472, 1807.  
*Titi de l'Orenoque* .....HUMM.  
*Callithrix sciureus* .....GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 10, p. 113, 1812.  
*Il Saimiri* .....JACOB, Storia Naturale delle Scimmie, pl. 60, 1812.  
*Callithrix sciureus* .....CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 114, 1817.  
*Saimiri* .....F. CUV. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 1, pl. Sept., 1819.  
*Callithrix sciureus* .....DESM. Mamm., p. 86, 1820.  
*Callithrix sciureus* .....GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 33, 1827.  
*Cebus sciureus* .....FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 51 and 544, 1829.  
*Callithrix sciureus* .....JARD. in Nat. Lib. Mam., vol. 1, (Monkies), p. 180, pl. 23, 1833.  
*Callithrix sciureus* .....MARTIN, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., p. 88, 1833. (Anatomy.)

25.—*CALLITHRIX DONACOPHILUS*, (D'Orb.) .....From *Bolivia*.

From Mr. Bridges' collection.

a.—Do. Do. From *Bolivia*.

From Mr. Bridges' collection.

b.—Do. Do. From *Bolivia*.

From Mr. Bridges' collection.

c.—Do. Do. From *Bolivia*.

From Mr. Bridges' collection.

d.—Do. Do. From *Bolivia*.

From Mr. Bridges' collection.

- Callithrix donacophilus* .....D'ORB. et GERV. Voy. dans l'Amer. Mer., vol. 4, Mamm., part 2, p. 11, pl. 5, 1847.  
*Callithrix donacophilus* .....IS. GEOFF. Voy. de la Venus, Mamm., p. 99.

## GENUS BRACHYURUS.

- Pithecia* ..... in part, ILL. Prod., p. 70, 1811.  
*Pithecia* ..... in part, GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19,  
 p. 115, 1812.  
*Pithecia* ..... in part, CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 115, 1817.  
*Pithecia* ..... in part, DESM. Mamm., p. 89, 1820.  
*Brachyurus* ..... SPIX, Sim. et Vesp. Bras., p. 11, 1823.  
*Pithecia* ..... in part, GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King.,  
 vol. 5, p. 35, 1827.  
*Cebus* ..... in part, FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., 1829.  
*Chiropotes* ..... LESSON.  
*Cacajao* ..... LESSON.

26.—BRACHYURUS SATANAS, (Hoffm.) ..... From *South America*.  
 Collected by Mr. J. Bates.

- Cebus Satanas* ..... HOFFM. Humb. Rec. d'Obs., pl. 27, 1811.  
*Simia chiropotes* ..... HUMB., 1811.  
*Pithecia Satanas* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 115, 1812.  
*Pithecia chiropotes* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 116, 1812.  
*Le Saki noir* ..... CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 115, 1817.  
*Pithecia Satanas* ..... }  
*Jacketed Monkey* ..... } TRAILL, Mem. Wern. Soc., vol. 3, p. 167, pl. 19, 1819.  
*Simia sagulata* ..... }  
*Pithecia Satanas* ..... } DESM. Mamm., p. 89, 1820.  
*Pithecia chiropotes* ..... } DESM. Mamm., p. 89, 1820.  
*Brachyurus Israelita* ..... SPIX, Sim. et Vesp. Bras., p. 11, pl. 7, 1823.  
*The Outistiti* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5,  
 p. 35, 1827.  
*Simia (Pithecia) Satanas* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5,  
 p. 35, 1827.  
*Hand-drinking Saki* ..... }  
*Simia (Pithecia) Chiropotes* ..... } FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 55 and 545, 1829.  
*Cebus Satanas* ..... }  
*Cebus Chiropotes* ..... } FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 56 and 545, 1829.  
*Cebus sagulatus* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 56, 1829.  
*Pithecia sagulata* ..... SIR R. KER PORTER, Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 41, 1834. (Habits.)  
*Monte Capuchino, of the* ..... SIR R. KER PORTER.  
*Bearded Saki* ..... GRAY, in List. Spec. Mamm. Brit. Mus., p. 13, 1843.  
*Chiropotes couzio* ..... LESSON.

## GENUS PITHECIA.

- Saki* ..... BUFFON.  
*Simia* ..... in part, LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, 1766.  
*Cebus* ..... in part, ERXL. Syst. Regni Anim., 1777.  
*Pithecia* ..... in part, ILLIGER, Prod., p. 70, 1811.  
*Pithecia* ..... in part, GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19,  
 p. 116, 1812.  
*Pithecia* ..... in part, CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 115, 1817.  
*Pithecia* ..... in part, DESM. Mamm., p. 89, 1820.  
*Pithecia* ..... SPIX, Sim. et Vesp. Bras., p. 14, 1823.  
*Cebus* ..... in part, FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., 1829.  
*Yarkea* ..... LESSON.

27.—PITHECIA RUFIGASTER, (Gray)..... Habitat *South America*.

Original specimen from which the figure in the "Gleanings of the Menagerie and Aviary at Knowsley" was taken.

*Pithecia rufigaster* ..... GRAY, in Glean. Men. & Av. Knowsley, part 1, pl. 2, 1846.

There are sufficient differences between this animal and Mr. Gray's *Pithecia pogonias*, to induce me to regard them as distinct species.

## GENUS JACCHUS.

- Onistiti* ..... BUFF.  
*Simia* ..... in part, LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, 1766.  
*Callithrix* ..... in part, ERXL. Regni Anim., 1777.  
*Hapale* ..... in part, ILL. Prod., p. 71, 1811.  
*Arotopithecus* ..... in part, GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19,  
 p. 118, 1812.  
*Jacchus* ..... in part, GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19,  
 p. 118, 1812.  
*Jacchus* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 91, 1820.  
*Jacchus* ..... SPIX, Sim. et Vesp. Bras., p. 32, 1823.  
*Jacchus* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5,  
 p. 38, 1827.  
*Jacchus* ..... in part, FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., 1829.  
*Mico* ..... LESS.

28.—JACCHUS VULGARIS, (Geoff.) (male.) ..... Habitat *Brazil*.  
 Died in the Menagerie.

- a.—Do. Do. Habitat *South America*.  
 Presented by Capt. E. Stanley, R.N.  
 b.—Do. Do. (immature.)...Habitat *South America*.  
 Died in the Menagerie.  
 c.—Do. Do. (immature.)...Habitat *South America*.

- Onistiti* ..... BUFF.  
*A very small Monkey* ..... PARSONS, Phil. Trans., vol. 47, p. 146, pl. 17, 1753.  
*The Sanglin or Cugui minor* ..... EDWARDS, Glean. Nat. Hist., part 1, pl. 213, 1758.  
*Simia Jacchus* ..... LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 40, 1766.  
*Callithrix Jacchus* ..... ERXL. Regni Anim., 1775.  
*Striated Monkey* ..... PENN. Quad., p. 209, 1761.  
*Simia Jacchus* ..... SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, p. 62, pl., 1800.  
*Striated Monkey* ..... BEWICK, Quad., p. 475, 1807.  
*Jacchus vulgaris* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 119, 1812.  
*I. Onistiti* ..... JACOB, Storia Naturale delle Scienze, pl. 67, 1812.  
*Hapale Jacchus* ..... CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 116, 1817.  
*I. Onistiti et son petit* ..... F. CUV. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 4, pls., 1819.  
*Jacchus vulgaris* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 92, 1820.

- Simia (Jacchus) vulgaris* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 38, 1827.  
*The Stunted Monkey, or Jacchus* }  
*Jacchus vulgaris* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 60 and 546, 1829.  
*Hapales jacchus* ..... JARD. in Nat. Lib. Mamm., vol. 1, (Monkeys,) p. 194, pl. 27, 1833.  
*Jacchus penicillatus* ? ..... PROC. Zool. Soc., p. 21, 1835.  
*Marmoset Monkey* .....

This species has bred in this Menagerie.

#### GENUS HAPALE.

- Simia* ..... in part, LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, 1766.  
*Hapale* ..... in part, ILL. Prod., p. 71, 1811.  
*Arctopithecus* ..... in part, GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 118, 1812.  
*Midas* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 120, 1812.  
*Oxotiti* ..... in part, CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 116, 1817.  
*Midas* ..... sub-gen. DESM. Mamm., p. 91, 1820.  
*Midas* ..... SPIX, Sim. et Vesp. Bras., p. 27, 1823.  
*Midas* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 40, 1827.  
*Jacchus* ..... in part, FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., 1829.  
*Oedipus* ..... LESSON.  
*Leontopithecus* ..... LESSON.

#### 29.—HAPALE MIDAS, (Linn.) ..... Habitat Brazil.

Presented by Judge J. W. Willis.

- Tamarin* ..... BUFFON.  
*The Little Black Monkey* ..... EDWARDS, Nat. Hist. of Birds, part 4, pl. 190, 1751.  
*Simia Midas* ..... LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 42, 1766.  
*Simia Midas* ..... SCHREBER, Saugth., 1775.  
*Callithrix Midas* ..... ERXL. Syst. Regni Anim., 1777.  
*Great-eared Monkey* ..... PENN. Hist. Quad., p. 208, 1781.  
*Great-eared Monkey* ..... SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, p. 65, fig., 1800.  
*Great-eared Monkey* ..... BEWICK, Quad., p. 474, 1807.  
*Midas rufimanus* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 121, 1812.  
*Il Tamarino* ..... JACOB, Storia Naturale delle Scienze, pl. 65, 1812.  
*Hapale Midas* ..... CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 116, 1817.  
*Jacchus (Midas) rufimanus* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 94, 1820.  
*Tamarin aux mains rouges* ..... F. CUV. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 3, pl. June, 1826.  
*Simia (Midas) rufimanus* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 40, 1827.  
*Jacchus Midas* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 63 and 546, 1829.  
*Midas Tamarin* ..... LESSON.

#### 30.—HAPALE LABIATUS, (Geoff.) ..... Habitat Brazil.

- Tamarin labiè* ..... } GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 121, 1812.  
*Midas labiatus* ..... }  
*Jacchus (Midas) labiatus* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 95, 1820.  
*Midas fuscolis* ..... SPIX, Sim. et Vesp. Bras., pl. 20, 1823.

SEPTEMBER, 1850.

- Midas nigricollis* ..... SPIX, Sim. et Vesp. Bras., pl. 21, 1823.  
*Midas mystax* ..... SPIX, Sim. et Vesp. Bras., pl. 22, 1823.  
*Simia (Midas) labiatus* ..... } GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 41, 1827.  
*The White-tipped Tamarin* }  
*Jacchus labiatus* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 64 and 546, 1829.

#### 31.—HAPALE ROSALIA, (Linn.) ..... Habitat Brazil.

Presented by Capt. E. Stanley, R.N.

a.—Do. Do. Habitat South America.

- Marikina* ..... BUFFON.  
*Simia Rosalia* ..... LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 41, 1766.  
*Silky Monkey* ..... PENNANT, Hist. Quad., p. 210, pl. 25, 1781.  
*Silky Monkey* ..... SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, p. 64, fig., 1800.  
*The Silky Monkey* ..... BEWICK, Quad., p. 476, 1807.  
*Midas Rosalia* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 121, 1812.  
*Il Marikina* ..... JACOB, Storia Naturale delle Scienze, pl. 68, 1812.  
*Hapale rosalia* ..... CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 116, 1817.  
*Marikina* ..... F. CUV. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 1, pl. Dec., 1818.  
*Jacchus (Midas) Rosalia* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 95, 1820.  
*Simia (Midas) Rosalia* } GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 42, 1827.  
*The Silky Tamarin* ..... }  
*Jacchus Rosalia* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 65 and 546, 1829.  
*Midas Rosalia* ..... JARD. in Nat. Lib. Mamm., vol. 1, (Monkeys,) p. 197, pl. 28, 1833.  
*Leontopithecus Rosalia* ..... LESSON.  
*Lion Monkey* .....

#### GENUS NYCTIPITHECUS.

- Aotus*<sup>1</sup> ..... HUMB. Rec. d'Obs., p. 306, pl. 28, 1811.  
*Aotus* ..... ILL. Prod., p. 71, 1811.  
*Aotus* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 114, 1812.  
*Aotus* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 88, 1820.  
*Nyctipithecus* ..... SPIX, Sim. et Vesp. Bras., p. 24, 1823.  
*Northora* ..... F. CUV. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 3, pl. Aug., 1824.  
*Aotes* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 35, 1827.  
*Chirogaleus* ..... VIG. et HOUSF. Zool. Journ., vol. 4, p. 112, 1829. (nec. Geoff.)  
*Cebus* ..... in part, FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., 1829.  
*Chirogaleus* ..... VIG. et HOUSF. Zool. Journ., vol. 5, p. 139, 1832-4. (Observations.)

1. This name was founded upon an imperfect specimen.



32.—*NYCTIPITHECUS AZARÆ*, (Humb.) .....From *Bolivia*.

From Mr. Bridges' collection.

a.—Do. Do. From *Bolivia*.

From Mr. Bridges' collection.

b.—Do. Do. Habitat *Brazil*.c.—Do. Do. (female)...Habitat *Brazil*.

Died in the Menagerie.

- Le Miriquin* .....WALCKENAER and CUVIER's Edit. of Azara, Voy. l'Amér. Mer., vol. 1, p. 358, 1809.  
*Simia Azaræ* .....HUMB. Rec. d'Obs., 1811.  
*Pithecia miriquouina* .....GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 117, 1812.  
*Pithecia miriquouina* .....DESM. Mamm., p. 90, 1820.  
*Nyctipithecus felinus* .....SPIX. Sim. et Vesp. Bras., p. 24, pl. 17, 1823.  
*Chirogaleus Commersonii* VIG. et HORSE. Zool. Journ., vol. 4, p. 112, 1828-9.  
*Cebus miriquouina* .....FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 58, 1829.  
*Nyctipithecus felinus* .....GRAY, Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. 10, p. 256, 1842.  
*Nyctipithecus Azaræ* .....WAGNER, Erich. Arch., 1843.  
*Vetoe* .....} GRAY, in Glean. Men. and Av. Knowsley, part 1,  
*Nyctipithecus felinus (text)* .....} pl. 1, 1846.  
*Nyctipithecus infulatus (plate)* .....}  
*Supuco, and* .....}  
*Mono nocturno, i. e.* } ...BRIDGES.  
*Night Monkey.*

## FAMILY 3. LEMURIDÆ.

## GENUS LEMUR.

- Lemur* .....in part, LINN. Mus. Ad. Frid., 1, 1754.  
*Prosimia* .....BRISS. Reg. Anim., 1756.  
*Les Makis* .....BUFF. Hist. Nat., vol. 13, p. 173, 1765.  
*Lemur* .....in part, LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 44, 1766.  
*Lemur* .....LLL. Prod., p. 73, 1811.  
*Lemur* .....GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 158, 1812.  
*Les Makis* .....CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 117, 1817.  
*Lemur* .....DESM. Mamm., p. 97, 1820.  
*Lemur* .....GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5,  
 .....p. 43, 1827.  
*Lemur* .....FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 73, 1829.

33.—*LEMUR MACACO*, (Geoff.) .....Habitat *Madagascar*.

- Le Vari* .....BUFF. Hist. Nat., vol. 13, p. 204, pl. 27, 1765.  
*Lemur Macaco, var. d.* .....LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 44, 1766.  
*Ruffed Lemur* .....PENN. Hist. of Quad., in part, p. 215, 1781, and vol. 1,  
 .....p. 231, 1793.  
*Lemur Macaco* .....GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 150, 1812.  
*Lemur Macaco* .....CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 117, 1817.  
*Maki Vari* .....} DESM. Mamm., p. 97, 1820.  
*Lemur Macaco* .....}  
*Vari* .....F. CUV. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 3, pl.,  
 .....Aug., 1824.  
*Lemur (Prosimia) Macaco* GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 44,  
 .....1827.  
*Lemur Macaco* .....FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 73 and 548, 1829.  
*Lemur Macaco* .....MARTIN, Proc. Comm. Sci. and Corr. Zool. Soc., p. 58,  
 .....1830-1. (Anatomy.)

34.—*LEMUR CATTÀ*, (Linn.) .....Habitat *Madagascar*.

Died in the Menagerie.

a.—Do. Do. (male) .....Habitat *Madagascar*.

Died in the Menagerie.

- Le Maucauco* .....EDWARDS, Glean. Nat. Hist., vol. 4, pl. 197, 1751.  
*Prosimia cinerea* .....BRISS. Quad., p. 187, 1759.  
*Le Mococo* .....BUFF. Hist. Nat., vol. 13, p. 184, pl. 22, 1765.  
*Lemur Cattà* .....LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 45, 1766.  
*Ring-tailed Lemur* .....PENN. Hist. Quad., p. 214, 1781, and vol. 1, p. 239, 1793.  
*Lemur Cattà* .....SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, p. 103, pl. 35, 1800.  
*Lemur Cattà* .....GEOFF. Menagerie du Mus. d'hist. Nat., pl., 1801.  
*Ring-tailed Lemur* .....BEWICK's Hist. of Quad., p. 442, 1807.  
*Lemur Cattà* .....GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 161, 1812.  
*Lemur Cattà* .....CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 117, 1817.  
*Le Mococo* .....F. CUV. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 1, pl.,  
 .....April, 1819.  
*Maki Mococo* .....} DESM. Mamm., p. 98, 1820.  
*Lemur Cattà* .....}  
*Lemur (Prosimia) Cattà* GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 44,  
 .....1827.  
*Lemur Cattà* .....FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 74 and 548, 1829.

35.—*LEMUR NIGRIFRONS*, (Geoff.) .....Habitat *Madagascar*.

- Le grand mongous ?* .....BUFF. Hist. Nat., vol. 7, suppl., p. 118, pl. 33, 1789.  
*Lemur nigrifrons* .....GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 160, 1812.  
*Lemur nigrifrons* .....DESM. Mamm., p. 101, 1820.  
*Le Maki à front noir* .....F. CUV. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 1, pl. 8,  
 .....July, 1821.  
*Lemur (Prosimia) nigrifrons* GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5,  
 .....p. 46, 1827.  
*Lemur nigrifrons* .....FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 77 and 548, 1829.  
*Black-fronted Lemur* .....} BENN. Gard. and Menag. Zool. Soc. del., p. 301, 1830.  
*Lemur nigrifrons* .....}  
*Lemur brunneus* .....VAN DER HOEVEN, Tijdschrift, Nat. Gesc. Phys., vol. 11,  
 .....1, p. 35, 1844.

36.—\*LEMUR ALBIMANUS, (Geoff.).....Habitat *Madagascar*.

- Lemur albigianus* .....GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 160, 1812.  
*Maki aux pieds blancs* .....} DESM. Mamm., p. 99, 1820.  
*Lemur albigianus* .....} GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5,  
*White-handed Lemur* .....} p. 45, 1827.  
*Lemur (Prosimia) albigianus* .....} FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 76 and 548, 1829.  
*Lemur albigianus* .....}

37.—\*LEMUR RUFUS, (Auded.) .....Habitat *Madagascar*.

Original of figure in "Gleanings from the Menagerie and Aviary at Knowsley Hall," pl. 3, 1846.

- Lemur rufus*.....GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 160, 1812.  
*Maki rous*.....} DESM. Mamm., p. 100, 1820.  
*Lemur rufus*.....} GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 46,  
*Red Lemur* .....} 1827.  
*Lemur (Prosimia) rufus* .....} FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 76 and 548, 1829.  
*Lemur rufus*.....} VAN DER HOEVEN, Tijdschrift, Nat. Gesch. Phys., vol. 13,  
*Lemur rufus*.....} I, p. 37, 1844.  
*Red macaque* .....} GRAY, in Glean. Menag. et Av. Knows., part 1, pl. 3,  
*Lemur rufus*.....} 1846.

## GENUS LORIS.

- Loris*.....GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 162, 1812.  
*Stenops*.....in part, Cuv. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 118, 1817.  
*Loris*.....DESM. Mamm., p. 101, 1820.  
*Stenops*.....GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5,  
p. 47, 1827.  
*Arachnocobus* .....LESSON.

38.—LORIS GRACILIS, (Geoff.).....Habitat *Ceylon*.

Died in the Menagerie.

- Loris macaque*.....PENY. Hist. of Quad., p. 218, 1781.  
*Lemur Loris*.....SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, p. 93, pl. 31, 1800.  
*The Loris*.....BEWICK'S Hist. of Quad., p. 445, 1807.  
*Loris gracilis* .....GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 163, 1812.  
*Stenops gracilis* .....Cuv. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 118, 1817.  
*Loris gracilis* .....DESM. Mamm., p. 101, 1820.  
*Loris (Stenops) gracilis*.....GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Reg. Anim., vol. 5, p. 47,  
1827.  
*Slender Loris* .....} MARTIN, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., p. 22, 1833. (Anatomy.)  
*Loris gracilis* .....} TEMPLETON, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., p. 4, 1844. (Habits.)  
*Loris gracilis* .....} TEMPLETON, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., p. 89, 1844. (Breeding.)  
*Loris gracilis* .....}

## GENUS OTOLICNUS.

- Otolicnus* .....ILL. Prod., p. 74, 1811.  
*Galago* .....GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 165, 1812.  
*Otolicnus* .....Cuv. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 118, 1817.  
*Galago* .....DESM. Mamm., p. 103, 1820.  
*Galago* .....GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5,  
p. 48, 1827.  
*Galago* .....FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 67, 1829.  
*Microcebus* .....GEOFF. Cours. d'hist. Nat. des Mamm., 1829.  
*Myoxicebus* .....LESSON.  
*Galagoïdes* .....AND. SMITH.

39.—OTOLICNUS GARNETTI, (OGILBY,) (male) ...From *Zanzibar*.  
Died in the Menagerie.

a.—Do. Do. (male)...Habitat *Zanzibar*.  
Died in the Menagerie.

b.—Do. Do. (male)...Habitat *Zanzibar*.  
Died in the Menagerie.

c.—Do. Do. Habitat *Zanzibar*.

One of these should be the original specimen described by Mr. Ogilby.

*Otolicnus Garnetti* .....OGILBY, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., p. 6, 1838.

40.—OTOLICNUS MOHOLI, (A. Smith) ...From the *River Gambia*.

a.—Do. Do. From *South Africa*.  
Collected by Mr. Burke.

*Galago Moholi*.....A. SMITH, Rep. of Exped. App., p. 42, June, 1836.

*Galago Moholi*.....A. SMITH, Ill. Zool. So. Afr., Mamm., vol. 1, pls. 8 and  
8 bis, 1849.

41.—OTOLICNUS SENEGALENSIS, (Geoff.)..From the *River Gambia*.  
Collected by Mr. Whitfield.

a.—Do. Do. From *Sierra Leone*.  
Collected by Mr. Whitfield.

- Lemur Galago*.....SCHREBER.  
*Galago Senegalensis* .....GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 166, 1812.  
*Galago Senegalensis* .....DESM. Mamm., p. 104, 1820.  
*Senegal Galago*.....} GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5,  
*Lemur (Galago) Senegalensis* } p. 49, 1827.  
*Galago Senegalensis* .....FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 68 and 547, 1829.  
*Galago* .....? .....FRASER, Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 97, 1841. (Notice.)  
*Galago Senegalensis* .....FRASER, Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 201, 1842. (Notice.)  
*Galagoïdes Senegalensis*.....AND. SMITH.

42.—OTOLICNUS MURINUS? (Penn.) (young?). Habitat *Madagascar*?

This specimen agrees in some particulars with Camel's (*Simia Syrichta*) description as given by Shaw. Attention was first drawn to this by J. E. Gray, Esq. May not the *S. Syrichta* ultimately prove to be the *Tarsius Spectrum*, Geoff., which we know inhabits the Philippine Islands?

- Simia Syrichta*? ..... LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 44, 1766.  
*Lemur* ..... BROWN, Ill. Zool., p. 108, pl. 44, 1776.  
*Little Maucouco*? ..... PENN. Hist. of Quad., p. 217, 1781.  
*Philippine Monkey*? ..... SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, p. 67, pl. 27, 1800.  
*Simia Syrichta*? ..... }  
*Murine Lemur*? ..... } SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, p. 103, pl. 37, 1800.  
*Lemur Murinus*? ..... }  
*Lemur Madagascariensis*? ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 166, 1812.  
*Galago Madagascariensis*? ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 103, 1820.  
*Lemur (Galago) Madagascariensis*? ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 48, 1827.  
*Lemur murinus*? ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 77 and 549, 1829.  
*Nocturnal Lemur*? ..... }  
*Microcebus murinus*? ..... } MARTIN, Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 125, 1835. (Anatomy.)

## GENUS GALEOPITHECUS.

- Lemur* ..... in part, LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, 1766.  
*Galeopithecus* ..... PALLAS, Trans. Acad. Petersb., 1780.  
*Galeopithecus* ..... SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, p. 115, 1800.  
*Galeopithecus* ..... ILL. Prod., p. 117, 1811.  
*Galeopithecus* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 168, 1812.  
*Galeopithecus* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 107, 1820.  
*Galeopithecus* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 99, 1827.  
*Galeopithecus* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 78, 1829.

43.—GALEOPITHECUS VOLANS, (Linn.) ..... Habitat *Java*.

a.—Do. Do. Habitat *Java*.

- Lemur volans* ..... LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 45, 1766.  
*Flying Maucouco* ..... PENN. Hist. of Quad., p. 218, pl. 27, 1781.  
*Flying Colugo* ..... }  
*Galeopithecus volans* ..... } SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, p. 116, pls. 38 and 39, 1800.  
*Flying Lemur* ..... }  
*Lemur volans* ..... } MARSDEN, Hist. of Sumatra, p. 118, pl. 19, 1811.  
*Galeopithecus volans* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 19, p. 168, 1812.  
*Galeopithecus rufus* ..... GEOFF. Mag. Encycl.  
*Galeopithecus variegatus* ..... GEOFF. Mag. Encycl.  
*Galeopithecus Ternatensis* ..... GEOFF. Mag. Encycl.  
*Galeopithecus rufus* ..... RAFFLES, Linn. Trans., vol. 13, p. 248, Dec., 1820.  
*Kubung, of the Molags* ..... RAFFLES.

- Galeopithecus rufus* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 108, 1820.  
*Galeopithecus variegatus* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 108, 1820.  
*Galeopithecus Ternatensis* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 108, 1820.  
*Galeopithecus volans* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 99, 1827.  
*Galeopithecus volans* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 78 and 549, 1829.  
*Galeopithecus rufus*, et }  
*Galeopithecus variegatus* ..... } App. Mem. Sir T. S. RAFFLES, p. 643, 1830.  
*Galeopithecus variegatus* ..... TEMM.  
*Galeopithecus marmorata* ..... TEMM.  
*Galeopithecus Temminckii* ..... WATERH. Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 119, 1838.  
*Galeopithecus Temminckii* ..... WATERH. Trans. Zool. Soc., vol. 2, pl. 58, 1841.

44.—GALEOPITHECUS PHILIPPINENSIS, (Waterh.) ..... Habitat *Philippine Islands*.

- Cugwang* ..... CUMING, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., p. 67, 1838. (Habits.)  
*Galeopithecus Philippinensis* ..... WATERH. Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., p. 119, 1838.  
*Galeopithecus Philippinensis* ..... WATERH. Trans. Zool. Soc. Lond., vol. 2, p. 339, pl. fig. 2, 1841.

## ORDER 2. CHEIROPTERA.

## FAMILY I. VESPERTILIONIDÆ.

The whole of the Bats have been obligingly named by J. E. GRAY, Esq., of the British Museum.

## GENUS ARCTIBEUS.

- Arctibeus* ..... LEACH, Linn. Trans., vol. 13, pp. 74 and 75, 1821.  
*Medateus* ..... LEACH, Linn. Trans., vol. 13, p. 74, 1821.  
*Arctibeus* ..... GRAY, Zool. Voy. Sulph. Mamm., p. 17, 1844.

45.—ARCTIBEUS PERSPICILLATUM, (Linn.)...From *South America*.  
Collected by Mr. J. Bates.

a.—Do. Do. From the *South part of Mexico*.  
From M. Bruzon's collection.

*Phyllostoma perspicillatum* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 128, 1829.

## 46.—ARCTIBEUS ———? ..... Habitat ———?



## GENUS PHYLLOSTOMA.

- Pteropus* .....in part, ERXL. Syst. Reg. Anim., 1777.  
*Phyllostoma* .....in part, GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 15,  
 p. 163, 1810.  
*Phyllostomus* .....in part, LIL. Prod., p. 120, 1811.  
*Phyllostoma* .....GRAY, Mag. Zool. and Bot.  
*Phyllostoma* .....GRAY, Zool. Voy. Sulph., vol. 1, (Mamm.) p. 17, 1844.

## 47.—PHYLLOSTOMA HASTATUM, (Erxl.) .....Habitat Brazil.

- Pteropus hastatus* .....ERXL. Reg. Anim., 1777.  
*Vespertilio hastatus* .....PALLAS.  
*Vespertilio perspicillatus* .....SCHREB. pl. 46, a.  
*Javahin Bat* .....PENN. Hist. of Quad., p. 553, 1781.  
*Phyllostoma hastatum* .....GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat. vol. 15, p. 127, pl. 11,  
 figs., 1810.  
*Phyllostoma maximum* .....PR. MAX. Abbild., pl., 1822.

## GENUS CAROLLIA.

- Carollia* .....GRAY, Mag. Zool. and Bot.

## 48.—CAROLLIA BOLIVIENSIS, (Gray) (n. sp.).....From Bolivia.

From Mr. Bridges' collection.

a.—Do. Do. From Bolivia.

From Mr. Bridges' collection.

## GENUS DESMODUS.

- Desmodus* .....PR. MAX., Abbild. Bras.

## 49.—DESMODUS D'ORBIGNYI, (Waterh.) .....From Chili.

From Mr. Bridges' collection.

a.—Do. Do. From Chili.

From Mr. Bridges' collection.

- Desmodus D'Orbigny* .....WATERH. Zool. Voy. Beag., part 2, Mamm., p. 1, pl. 1,  
 and pl. 36, fig. 1, 1839.

## GENUS LAVIA.

- Lavia* .....GRAY, Mag. Zool. and Bot.

## 50.—LAVIA FRONS ? (Geoff.).....Habitat Western Africa.

- La Feuille* .....BUFF. Hist. Nat., vol. 13, p. 231.  
*La Feuille* .....DAUB. Mem. Acad. Sci. Par., p. 374, 1759.  
*Megaderma frons* .....GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 20, pl. 1, 1813.  
*Lavia frons* .....GRAY, Mag. Zool. and Bot., vol. 2, p. 8.

SEPTEMBER, 1850.

## GENUS PLECOTUS.

- Plecotus* .....GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 8, p. 197, 1806  
*Macrotus* .....LEACH.

## 51.—PLECOTUS AURITUS, (Linn.).....Habitat England.

- A small Bat* .....EDWARDS, Nat. Hist. of Birds, part 4, pl. 201, 1751.  
*Vespertilio auritus* .....LINN. Faun. Suec., p. 3, sp. 3, 1761.  
*Vespertilio auritus* .....LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 47, 1766.  
*Plecotus brevimanus* .....JENYNS, Linn. Trans., vol. 18, p. 54, pl. 1, fig. 2, 1833.  
*Plecotus auritus* .....BELL, Hist. Brit. Quad., p. 63, 1837.  
*Plecotus communis* .....LESSON.

## 52.—PLECOTUS ———?.....From Tunis, N. Africa.

From Mr. Fraser's collection.

*Teer el Sahar-rowee, i.e.* } of the Arabs, of Tunis...FRASER.  
*Night-flier of the Desert,* }

## GENUS VESPERTILIO.

- Vespertilio* .....in part, LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 46, 1766.  
*Vespertilio* .....GRAY, Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. 10, p. 258,  
 1842.

## 53.—VESPERTILIO CAROLI, (Temm.)...Habitat North America.

- Vespertilio Caroli* .....TEMME, Mon. des Mamm., vol. 2, p. 237.  
*Vespertilio Caroli* .....GRAY, Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. 10, p. 258, 1842.  
*Prince Charles Bat* .....GRAY, List Spec. Mamm., Brit. Mus., p. 20, 1843.

## GENUS KERIVOULA.

- Kerivoula* .....GRAY, Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. 10, p. 258,  
 1842.

## 54.—KERIVOULA PICTA, (Pall.).....Habitat Java.

- Vespertilio Kerivoula* .....BONN.  
*Muscardin volant* .....DAUB. Buff. Hist. Nat., vol. 9, pl. 20, fig. 3.  
*Vespertilio pictus* .....PALL. Spic. Zool., part 3, p. 7, 1797.  
*Vespertilio pictus* .....} GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 8, p. 199, 1806.  
*Vespertilio Kerivoula* .....}  
*Vespertilio pictus* .....HORSF. Zool. Res. Java, 1824.  
*Lorvo-Kembang, of the Javanese* .....HORSFIELD.  
*Kerivoula picta* .....GRAY, Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. 10, p. 258, 1840.

## GENUS LASIURUS.

- Lasiurus* .....RAFIN.  
*Atalapha* .....RAFIN. Prod. de Sonnologie.  
*Atalapha* .....DESM. Mamm., p. 146, 1820.  
*Lasiurus* .....GRAY, Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. 10, 258, 1842.  
*Nycticeyr* .....WAGLER.

- 55.—*LASIURUS PRUINOSUS*, (Say).....From *North America*.  
Presented by Mrs. Adam Hodgson.

a.—Do. Do. From the *South part of Mexico*.  
From M. Bruzon's collection.

b.—Do. Do. *Habitat America*.  
*Vespertilio pruinus* ..... SAY, Long's Exped. to the Rocky Mts., vol. 1, p. 168.  
*Vespertilio pruinus* ..... DE KAY, Nat. Hist. of New York, part 1, Mamm.,  
Hoary Bat ..... } p. 7, pl. 2, fig., 1842.  
*Lasiurus pruinus* ..... } GRAY, List Spec. Mamm. Brit. Mus., p. 32, 1843.  
Powdered Hairy-tailed Bat }

- 56.—*LASIURUS NOVEBORACENSIS*, (Linn.) ..... From *Quillota*,  
province of *Aconcagua*.

From Mr. Bridges' collection.

*Red Bat* ..... PENN. Arct. Zool., vol. 1, p. 184.  
*Red Bat* ..... WILS. Amer. Orn., pl. 50, fig. 4, 1811.  
*Atalapha Americana* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 146, 1820.  
*Vespertilio noveboracensis* ..... HARL. Faun. Amer., p. 20, 1825.  
*Taphozous rufus* ..... HARL. Faun. Amer., p. 23, 1825.  
*Vespertilio noveboracensis* ..... GODMAN, Amer. Nat. Hist., vol. 1, p. 50, fig., 1842.  
*New York Bat* ..... } DE KAY, Nat. Hist. of New York, part 1, Mamm., p. 6,  
*Vespertilio noveboracensis* } pl. 1, fig. 2, 1842.  
*Lasiurus noveboracensis* ..... GRAY.

#### GENUS SCOTOPHILUS.

*Scotophilus* ..... LEACH, Linn. Trans., vol. 13, p. 71, 1821.  
*Vesperus* ..... KEYS. and BLASIUS.  
*Vesperugo* ..... KEYS. and BLASIUS.  
*Scotophilus* ..... GRAY, Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. 10, p. 257,  
1842.

- 57.—*SCOTOPHILUS MORIO*, (Gray) ..... From *New South Wales*.

From Mr. Gould's collection.

a.—Do. Do. ? (very young)...*Habitat Western Australia*.

*Scotophilus morio* ..... GRAY, App. Grey's Narrat., vol. 2, p. 405, 1841.  
*Scotophilus australis* ..... GRAY, App. Grey's Narrat., vol. 2, p. 400, 1841.

- 58.—*SCOTOPHILUS GOULDII*, (Gray) ..... From *Bandy Bay, New*  
*South Wales*.

Collected by Mr. Macgillivray.

*Scotophilus Gouldii* ..... GRAY, App. Grey's Narrat., vol. 2, p. 405, 1841.

- 59.—*SCOTOPHILUS PUMILUS*, (Gray).....From *Swan River*.

*Scotophilus pumilus* ..... GRAY, App. Grey's Narrat., vol. 2, p. 406, 1841.

- 60.—*SCOTOPHILUS FULVUS*, (Gray) (male) ..... *Habitat India*.

a.—Do. Do. (male) ..... *Habitat India*.

*Foxy Noctule* ..... } GRAY, List Spec. Mamm. Brit. Mus., p. 31, 1843.  
*Scotophilus fulvus* ..... }

- 61.—*SCOTOPHILUS* ..... ? ..... *Habitat* ..... ?

- 62.—*SCOTOPHILUS* ..... ? ..... From *Bolivia*.  
From Mr. Bridges' collection.

#### GENUS NOCTULINIA.

*Noctulinia* ..... GRAY, Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. 10, p. 258,  
1842.

*Vesperugo* ..... in part, KEYS. and BLASIUS.

- 63.—*NOCTULINIA ALTIVOLANS*, (White) ..... *Habitat England*.

*Great Bat* ..... PENN. Brit. Zool., vol. 1, p. 128, pl. 13, No. 88, 1776.  
*Noctule Bat* ..... PENN. Hist. Quad., p. 559, 1781.  
*Vespertilio Noctula* ..... SCHREB.  
*Vespertilio lasiopterus* ..... SCHREB.  
*The great large Bat* ..... WHITE, Nat. Hist. &c. of Selborne, p. 75, 1789 (Habits).  
*Vespertilio altivolans* ..... WHITE, Nat. Hist. &c. of Selborne, p. 93, 1789.  
*Vespertilio proterus* ..... KÜHL.  
*Vespertilio serotinus* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 8, p. 194, 1806;  
vol. 15, p. 109, 1810.

*Vespertilio altivolans* ..... WHITE, Scib. Ed. Benn., 116, 130.  
*Vespertilio noctula* ..... BELL, Hist. Brit. Quad., pp. 12 and 17, fig., 1838.  
*Noctulinia proterus* ..... GRAY, Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. 10, p. 258, 1842.  
*Noctulinia altivolans* ..... GRAY, List Spec. Mamm., Brit. Mus., p. 31, 1843.

#### GENUS NOCTILIO.

*Noctilio* ..... LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 89, 1766.  
*Pteropus* ..... in part, ERXL. Syst. Reg. An., p. 139, 1777.  
*Noctilio* ..... CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 125, 1817.  
*Celano* ..... LEACH, Linn. Trans., vol. 13, p. 70, 1821.

- 64.—*NOCTILIO*, (n. sp.) (Gray) ..... From *Bolivia*.  
From Mr. Bridges' collection.

## GENUS CHILONYCTERIS.

- Chilonycteris* ..... GRAY, Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. 4, p. 4, 1840.  
*Lobostoma* ..... GUNDEL, Weig. Arch.

65.—CHILONYCTERIS ——— ? ..... Habitat ——— ?

## GENUS MOLOSSUS.

- Molossus* ..... GEOFF. Bull. Soc. Philom., iii, 278, 1805.  
*Dysopes* ..... ILL. Prod., p. 122, 1811, (nec. F. Cuv.)  
*Dinops* ..... SAVI. Nuov. Giorn. di Letter., No. 21, 230.  
*Tadarina* ..... BLAINV.  
*Nyctinomus* ..... GEOFF. Mem. Hist. Egypt, 7, 28.  
*Molossus* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 90, 1829.

66.—MOLOSSUS VELOX ? (Temm.) ..... From *Bolivia*.

From Mr. Bridges' collection.

a.—Do. Do. From *Bolivia*.  
 From Mr. Bridges' collection.

- Dysopes velox* ..... TEMM. Mon. des Mamm., vol. 1, p. 234, pl. 22, fig. 1, 1827.  
*Molossus velox* ..... LESS.  
*Molossus velox* ..... GRAY, Mag. Zool. and Bot., vol. 2, p. 19.  
*Molossus velox* ..... GRAY, Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. 4, p. 7, 1840.

67.—MOLOSSUS FULIGINOSUS, (Gray) ..... From *Honduras*.

From Mr. Dyson's collection.

a.—Do. Do. From *Honduras*.  
 From Mr. Dyson's collection.

- Molossus fuliginosus* ..... GRAY, Mag. Zool. and Bot., vol. 2, p. 19.  
*Molossus fuliginosus* ..... GRAY, Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. 4, p. 7, 1840.

68.—MOLOSSUS PEROTIS, (Pr. Max.) ..... From *Bolivia*.

From Mr. Bridges' collection.

a.—Do. Do. From *Bolivia*.  
 From Mr. Bridges' collection.

- Dysopes perotis* ..... PR. MAX., Abbild.  
*Molossus rufus* ..... GRAY, Ann. Nat. Hist., vol. 4, p. 7, 1840.

## GENUS PTEROPUS.

- Pteropus* ..... in part, BISS. (nec. Bechst.)  
*Les Rousselles* ..... F. Cuv. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 12, p. 37, pl. 3,  
 fig. 3, (dents) 1808.  
*Spectrum* ..... LACEPÈDE.  
*Pteropus* ..... GRAY, Zool. Voy. Samarang.

69.—PTEROPUS POLIOCEPHALUS, (Temm.)..Habitat *New Holland*.

- Rousette à tête cendrée* } TEMM. Mon. des Mamm., vol. 1, p. 179, 1827.  
*Pteropus poliocephalus* }  
*Grey-headed Kulong* ..... GRAY, List Spec. Mamm. Brit. Mus., p. 36, 1843.

70.—PTEROPUS EDWARDSII, (Geoff.) ..... From *China*.  
 From Mr. Fortune's collection.

- The Great Bat, from* } EDW. Nat. Hist. of Birds, part 4, pl. 180, 1751.  
*Madagascar* ..... }  
*Pteropus Edwardsii* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 15, p. 92, 1810.  
*Pteropus melius* ..... TEMM. Mon. des Mamm., vol. 1, p. 176, 1827.  
*Pteropus Edwardsii* ..... TEMM. Mon. des Mamm., vol. 2, p. 61.  
*Pteropus leucocephalus* ..... HODG.  
*The Wurbagool* ..... GRAY, List Spec. Mamm. Brit. Mus., p. 36, 1843.

71.—PTEROPUS FUNEREUS, (Temm.) (fem.) From *Port Essington*.  
 Collected by Mr. Macgillivray.

- Pteropus funereus* ..... TEMM. Mon. des Mamm., vol. 2, p. 63, pl. 35, fig. 4.  
*Red-naped Kulong* ..... GRAY, List Spec. Mamm., Brit. Mus., p. 37, 1843.  
*Arwakiré, and* } of the Aborigines of Port Essington...MACGILLIVRAY.  
*Moorong* ..... }

72.—PTEROPUS, (n. sp. ?) ..... Habitat ——— ?

## GENUS XANTHARPYIA.

*Xantharpyia* ..... GRAY.

73.—XANTHARPYIA STRAMINEA, (Temm.) ... From *Bonny River*,  
*Western Africa*.

- Rousette poilée* ..... } TEMM. Mon. des Mamm., vol. 1, p. 195, pl. 15, fig. 12  
*Pteropus stramineus* } and 13, 1827.  
*Pteropus stramineus* ..... TEMM. Mon. des Mamm., vol. 2, p. 84.  
*Pale Xantharpye* ..... } GRAY, List Spec. Mamm., Brit. Mus., p. 38, 1843.  
*Xantharpyia straminea* }

## GENUS EPOMOPHORUS.

- Epomophorus* ..... BENNETT, Proc. Zool. Soc., 1835.  
*Epomophorus* ..... BENNETT, Trans. Zool. Soc., vol. 2, 1841.



74.—*EPOMOPHORUS MACROCEPHALUS*, (Ogilby)...Hab. *W. Africa*.

a.—Do. Do. Hab. *W. Africa*.

- Pteropus macrocephalus*.....OGILBY, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., p. 100, 1835.  
*Pteropus (Epomophorus) epomophorus*.....BENN. Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., p. 149, 1835.  
*Epomophorus Whitei*.....GRAY, Mag. Zool. and Bot., vol. 2, p. 22.  
*Pteropus labiatus*.....TEM. Mon. des Mamm., vol. 2, p. 83, pl. 39.  
*Pteropus (Epomophorus) Whitei*.....BENN. Trans. Zool. Soc. Lond., vol. 2, p. 31,  
 pls. 6 and 7, 1841.  
*Pteropus megarephalus*.....SWAINS.  
*Shoulder-knot Bat*.....GRAY, List Spec. Mamm. Brit. Mus., p. 38,  
 1843.

GENUS *CYNOPTERUS*.

- Cynopterus*.....F. CUV. Dent. des Mamm., p. 39.  
*Pachysoma*.....IS. GEOFF. Dict. Class. d'hist. Nat., vol. 14, p. 704.

75.—*CYNOPTERUS HORSFIELDII*, (Gray).....From *Malacca*.

From Mr. Cuming's collection.

- Pteropus marginatus*.....HORSF. Zool. Res. Java, 1824.  
*Cynopterus Horsfieldii*.....GRAY, List Spec. Mamm. Brit. Mus., p. 38, 1843.

GENUS *MACROGLOSSUS*.

- Macroglossa*.....F. CUV. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 2, 1822.  
*Macroglossus*.....(F. CUV.) FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 89, 1829.  
*Macroglossa*.....LESS. Man. de Mamm., p. 115, 1827.

76.—*MACROGLOSSUS MINIMUS*, (Geoff.).....Habitat *Java*.

a.—Do. Do. Habitat *Java*.

- Pteropus minimus*.....GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 15, p. 97, 1810.  
*Kiodote*.....F. CUV. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 2, pl.,  
 Dec., 1822.  
*Pteropus rostratus*.....HORSF. Zool. Res. Java, pl., 1824.  
*Low-assu, or* } of the Javanese...HORSFIELD.  
*Dog Bat*..... }  
*Rousette Kiodote*..... } TEM. Mon. des Mamm., vol. 1, p. 191, pl. 15, figs. 25 et  
*Pteropus minimus*..... } 30, pl. 16, figs 1 and 2, 1827.  
*Macroglossus minimus*.....GRAY, Mag. Zool. and Bot.  
*Macroglossa Kiodotes*.....LESS. Man. de Mamm., p. 115, 1827.  
*Macroglossa Horsfieldii*.....LESS. Man. de Mamm., p. 115, 1827.

ORDER 3. *FERÆ*.FAMILY 1. *INSECTIVORA*.GENUS *TALPA*.

- Talpa*.....LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 73, 1766.  
*Les Taupes*.....F. CUV. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 12, p. 38,  
 pl. 3, fig. 4, (dents) 1808.  
*Talpa*.....ILL. Prod., p. 127, 1811.  
*Talpa*.....CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 137, 1817.  
*Talpa*.....DESM. Mamm., p. 159, 1820.  
*Talpa*.....GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 1,  
 p. 108, 1827.  
*Talpa*.....FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 245, 1829.  
*Talpa*.....PALL. Zoog. Ross. Asiat., vol. 1, p. 126, 1831.  
*Talpa*.....BELL, Hist. of Brit. Quad., p. 85, 1837.  
*Talpa*.....PENNY Cyclop. vol. 24, fig., 1842. (*Talpida*.)

77.—*TALPA EUROPÆA*, (Linn.).....From *Knowsley Park*,  
*Lancashire, England*.

a.—Do. Do. From *Knowsley Park*.

b.—Do. Do. (variety) .....Habitat *England*.

- Talpa vulgaris*.....BRISS. Reg. Anim.  
*La Taupe*.....BUFF.  
*The Spotted Mole*.....EDW. Glean. Nat. Hist., part 2, pl. 268, 1700.  
*Talpa Europæa*.....LINN. Faun. Suec., p. 9, 1761.  
*Talpa Europæa*.....LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 73, 1766.  
*European Mole*.....PENN. Brit. Zool., vol. 1, p. 112, 1776.  
*European Mole*.....PENN. Hist. of Quad., vol. 1, p. 483, 1781.  
*Common Mole*.....SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, part 2, p. 515, pl. 117, 1800.  
*The Mole*.....BEWICK, Hist. of Quad., p. 427, fig., 1807.  
*Taupe commune*..... } CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 138, 1817.  
*Talpa Europæa*..... }  
*Talpa Europæa*.....DESM. Mamm., p. 160, 1820.  
*Talpa Europæa*.....GRAY, GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 108,  
 1827.  
*Talpa Europæa*.....LESS. Man. de Mamm., p. 128, 1827.  
*Obs. pour servir a l'hist.* } FLOURENS, Mem. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 17, p. 193,  
*nat. de la Taupe*..... } 1828.  
*Talpa Europæa*.....FLEM. Brit. Anim., p. 8, 1828.  
*Talpa Europæa*.....FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 246 and 579, 1829.  
*Talpa Europæa*.....PALL. Zoog. Ross. Asiat., vol. 1, p. 126, 1831.  
*Talpa Europæa*..... } BONAP. Faun. Ital., vol. 1, pl., fig. 2, 1832-41.  
*Talpa illuminata*..... }

- The Common Mole* ..... } BELL, Hist. of Brit. Quad., p. 85, 1837.  
*Talpa vulgaris* ..... }  
*Talpa Europea* ..... Penny Cyclop., vol. 24, p. 17, fig., 1842. (*Talpidae*.)  
*Mouldwarp* ..... Lancashire dialect.  
*Mouldwarp, or* }  
*Mouldwarp* ..... } North of England. BELL.  
*Wart* ..... West of England. BELL.  
*Talpa* ..... of the ancient and modern Italians.  
*Talpa* ..... of the Spanish.  
*Toupeira* ..... of the Portuguese.  
*Mauhuys* ..... of the Germans.  
*Mol* ..... of the Dutch.  
*Mulvad and* }  
*Sirk* ..... } of the Swedes.  
*Muldavarp* ..... of the Danes.  
*Mole-warp* ..... } of the modern British.  
*Mold-warp* ..... }  
*Gwadd and* }  
*Turch drear* ..... } of the ancient British.

78.—*TALPA MOGURA*, Temm. .... From Japan.

a.—Do. Do. From Japan.

- Talpa Mogura* ..... } TEMM. et SCHLEGEL, Faun. Jap., p. 19, pl. 4, fig. 1, 2,  
*Talpa Mogura* ..... } 3, 4, and 5.

GENUS *CHRYSOCHLORIS*.

- Talpa* ..... in part, LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 73, 1766.  
*Chrysochlore* ..... F. Cuv. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 12, p. 49,  
 pl. 3, fig. 9, (dents) 1808.  
*Chrysochloris* ..... LIL. Prod., p. 126, 1811.  
*Chrysochloris* ..... (LACEP.) Cuv. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 135, 1817.  
*Chrysochloris* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 156, 1820.  
*Chrysochloris* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5,  
 p. 107, 1827.  
*Chrysochloris* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 248, 1829.  
*Aspalas* ..... WAGL. (nec Oliv.) Gray.  
*Chrysochloris* ..... Penny Cyclop., vol. 7, 1842.

79.—*CHRYSOCHLORIS AURATUS*, (Cuv.)...Habitat South Africa.

a.—Do. Do. Habitat South Africa.

- Talpa Asiatica* ? ..... LINN. Syst. Nat., 12th Edit., vol. 1, p. 73, 1766.  
*The Variable Mole* ..... BROWN, Ill. Zool., pl. 45, 1776.  
*La Chrysochlore du Cap* ..... Cuv. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 135, 1817.  
*Chrysochloris Capensis* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 156, 1820.  
*Cape Chrysochlore* ..... } GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 107,  
*Chrysochloris Capensis* ..... } 1827.  
*Chrysochloris aurata* ..... LICHT. Saugth., pl. 41, fig. 1, 1827-34.  
*Chrysochloris holosericea* ..... LICHT. Saugth., pl. 41, fig. 2, 1827-34.  
*Chrysochloris hottentotus* ..... SMITH, Zool. Journ., vol. 4, p. 436, 1828-9.  
*Chrysochloris aurea* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 248, 1829.

DECEMBER, 1850.

GENUS *ASTROMYCTES*.

- Sorex* ..... in part, LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, 1766.  
*Condylura* ..... LIL. Prod., p. 125, 1811.  
*Talpa* ..... in part, Cuv. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 138, 1817.  
*Condylura* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 157, 1820.  
*Condylura* ..... HARTMAN, Faun. Amer., p. 34, 1825.  
*Condylura* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5,  
 p. 110, 1827.  
*Condylura* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 247, 1829.  
*Condylura* ..... GODMAN, Amer. Nat. Hist., vol. 1, p. 70, 1842.  
*Condylura* ..... DE KAY, Nat. Hist. of New York, Zool., vol. 2,  
 (Mamm.) p. 12, 1842.  
*Condylura* ..... Penny Cyclop., vol. 7, 1842.  
*Sculops* ..... GEOFF.  
*Astromyctes* ..... (HARRIS,) Gray.  
*Rhinastler* ..... (WAGL.) Gray.  
*Talpasorex* ..... SCHLINZ, (nec Less.) Gray.

\* This name was founded upon an erroneous character.

80.—*ASTROMYCTES CRISTATUS*, (Linn.) Habitat North America.

- Taupe du Canada* ..... BUFF.  
*Sorex cristatus* ..... LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 73, 1766.  
*Talpa Canadensis* ..... DELAFAILLE, Ess. sur l'hist. Nat. de la Taupe, pl. 1, 1767.  
*Talpa longicauda* ..... ERXL.  
*Long-tailed Mole* ..... PENN. Hist. Quad., vol. 1, p. 486, pl. 48, fig. 2, 1781.  
*Radiated Mole* ..... PENN. Hist. Quad., vol. 1, p. 486, pl. 48, fig. 1, 1781.  
*Canadian Shrew* ..... } SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, part 2, p. 531, pl. 120, 1800.  
*Sorex radiatus* ..... }  
*The Radiated Mole* ..... BEWICK, Hist. of Quad., p. 429, 1807.  
*Talpa cristata* ..... Cuv. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 138, 1817.  
*Condylura à museau étoilé* ..... } DESM. Mamm., p. 157, 1820.  
*Condylura cristata* ..... }  
*Condylura macroura* ..... HARL. Faun. Amer., p. 30, 1825.  
*Condylura cristata* ..... HARL. Faun. Amer., p. 30, 1825.  
*Condylura longicauda* ..... HARL. Faun. Amer., p. 33, 1825.  
*Condylura cristata* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Reg. Anim. King., vol. 5,  
 p. 110, 1827.  
*Condylura cristata* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 247 and 579, 1829.  
*Condylura longicauda* ..... RICHARDSON, Faun. Bor. Amer., part 1, (Mamm.) p. 13,  
 1829.  
*Star-nose Mole* ..... } GODMAN, Amer. Nat. Hist., vol. 1, p. 72, pl. 1842.  
*Condylura cristata* ..... }  
*Condylura cristata* ..... DE KAY, Nat. Hist. New York, Zool., vol. 2, (Mamm.)  
 p. 12, pl. 4, fig. 1, 1842.  
*Condylura prasinata* ..... HARRIS, Boston Journ., vol. 2, p. 580.  
*Astromyctes cristatus* ..... GRAY, List. Spec. Mamm. Brit. Mus., p. 70, 1846.  
*Common Star-nose Mole* ..... AUD. and BACHM. Vivip. Quad. of N. Amer., vol. 2,  
*Condylura cristata* ..... } pl. 60, 1846.  
*Button-nose Mole* ..... of New York. DE KAY.  
*Naspase-Kasic* ..... of the Chippeways and Saulteur Indians. RICHARDSON.

GENUS *SOREX*.

- Sorex* ..... LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 73, 1766.  
*Les Musaraignes* ..... F. Cuv. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 12, p. 40,  
 pl. 3, fig. 5, (dents) 1808.

E

- Sorex* ..... ILL. Prod., p. 124, 1811.  
*Sorex* ..... CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 133, 1817.  
*Sorex* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 148, 1820.  
*Sorex* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 101, 1827.  
*Sorex* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 251, 1829.  
*Sorex* ..... PALL. Zoog. Ross. Asiat., vol. 1, p. 128, 1831.  
*Sorex* ..... GODMAN, Amer. Nat. Hist., vol. 1, p. 53, 1842.  
*Sorex* ..... Penny Cyclop., vol. 22, p. 263, fig., 1842 (Sorecidae.)

81.—*SOREX ARANEUS*, (Linn.) From *Knowsley Park, Lancashire, England.*

- a.—Do. Do. From *Knowsley Park.*  
 b.—Do. Do. Habitat *England.*

- Mus araneus* ..... PLIN. Hist. Nat.  
*Mus araneus* ..... DAUB. Mem. de l'Acad., p. 211, pl. 5, fig. 2, 1756.  
*Mus araneus* ..... BUFF. Hist. Nat., vol. 8, p. 57, pl. 10, fig. 1.  
*Sorex vulgaris* ..... LINN. Mus. Ad. Frid., vol. 1, p. 10.  
*Sorex araneus* ..... LINN. Faun. Suec., p. 9, 1761.  
*Sorex araneus* ..... LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 74, 1766.  
*Fetid Shrew* ..... PENN. Brit. Zool., vol. 1, p. 110, 1776.  
*Common Shrew* ..... SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, part 2, p. 527, pl. 118, 1800.  
*The Shrew Mouse* ..... BEWICK, Hist. of Quad., p. 424, fig., 1807.  
*Sorex araneus* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 17, p. 174, 1811.  
*Le Musaraigne commune ou Musette* } CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 133, 1817.  
*Sorex araneus* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 149, 1820.  
*Sorex araneus* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 102, 1827.  
*Sorex araneus* ..... FLEM. Brit. Anim., p. 8, 1828.  
*Sorex araneus* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 254, 1829.  
*Sorex araneus* ..... PALL. Zoog. Ross. Asiat., vol. 1, p. 131, 1831.  
*Sorex araneus* ..... BELL, Hist. of Brit. Quad., p. 109, 1837.  
*Crocidura vulgaris* ..... GRAY, Proc. Zool. Soc., p. 124, 1837.  
*Corista vulgaris* ..... GRAY, List. Spec. Mamm., Brit. Mus., p. 78, 1843.  
*Erashrew* ..... MERRETT.

82.—*SOREX FODIENS*, (Pall.) ..... Habitat *England.*

- a.—Do. Do. Habitat *England.*  
 From Bullock's sale, May 17th, 1819.

- Musaraigne d'eau* ..... DAUB. Mem. de l'Acad. de Par., p. 211, pl. 5, fig. 2, 1756.  
*Musaraigne d'eau* ..... BUFF.  
*Water Shrew* ..... PENN. Brit. Zool., vol. 1, p. 110, pl. 11, 1776.  
*Sorex bicolor* ..... SHAW, Nat. Misc., vol. 2, pl. 55, 1791.  
*Sorex fodiens* ..... SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, part 2, p. 534, pl. 118, 1800.  
*Water Shrew* ..... MONTAGU, Linn. Trans., vol. 7, p. 276, 1804.  
*The Water Shrew Mouse* ..... BEWICK, Hist. of Quad., p. 425, fig., 1807.  
*Sorex Daubentonii* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 17, p. 176, 1811.  
*Sorex fodiens* ..... CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 133, 1817.  
*Sorex Daubentonii* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 150, 1820.  
*Sorex fodiens* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 102, 1827.

- Sorex fodiens* ..... FLEM. Brit. Anim., p. 8, 1828.  
*Sorex Daubentonii* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 256, 1829.  
*Sorex leydophilus* ..... PALL. Zoog. Ross. Asiat., vol. 1, p. 130, 1831.  
*Crossopus del Daubenton* } BONAP. Faun. Ital., vol. 1, pl. fig. 6, 1832-41.  
*Crossopus fodiens* ..... }  
*Sorex fodiens* ..... BELL, Hist. of Brit. Quad., p. 115, 1837.  
*Amphisorex Pennantii* ..... GRAY, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., p. 125, 1837.  
*Crossopus Daubentonii* ..... GRAY, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., p. 126, 1837.

GENUS MYOGALEA.

- Castor* ..... in part, LINN. Syst. Nat. vol. 1, 1760.  
*Mygale\** ..... ILL. Prod., p. 125, 1811.  
*Mygale* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 17, p. 187, 1811.  
*Mygale* ..... CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 134, 1817.  
*Mygale* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 154, 1820.  
*Mygale* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim., vol. 1, p. 134, 1817.  
*Myogalea* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 250 and 579, 1829.  
*Mygale* ..... Penny Cyclop., vol. 22, p. 263, 1842, (Sorecidae.)  
*Caprios a* ..... (WAGL.) GRAY.  
*Myogale* ..... BRANDT.

\* This name was previously used in Entomology, by Fabricius—Fischer.

83.—*MYOGALEA MOSCHATA*, (Linn.) ..... From *Kirsigen.*

- Mus aquaticus exoticus* ..... CLUS. Exot.  
*Mus aquaticus* ..... ALDROV.  
*Glis moschiferus* ..... KLEIN.  
*Mus moschiferus* ..... BRISS. Reg. Anim., p. 135.  
*Mus aquaticus exoticus* ..... RAL. Quad., p. 217.  
*Desman* ..... BOFF.  
*Castor moschatus* ..... LINN. Faun. Suec., p. 11, 1761.  
*Castor moschatus* ..... LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 79, 1766.  
*Sorex moschatus* ..... PALL. Nov. Com. Petrop.  
*Sorex moschatus* ..... Gmel.  
*Long-nosed Beaver* ..... PENN. Syn. of Quad., p. 260, No. 192.  
*Musky Shrew* ..... PENN. Hist. of Quad., vol. 1, p. 476, 1781.  
*Musk Shrew* ..... SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, part 2, p. 523, pl. 119, 1800.  
*Mygale Moscovitica* ..... GEOFF. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 17, p. 192, 1811.  
*Le Desman de Russie* } CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 134, 1817.  
*Rat Musqué de Russie* }  
*Desman de Moscovie* } DESM. Mamm., p. 154, 1820.  
*Mygale Moscovitica* }  
*The Desman* } GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. of Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 105, 1827.  
*Mygale Moscovitica* }  
*Myogalea moschata* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., pp. 250 and 579, 1829.  
*Sorex moschatus* ..... PALL. Zoog. Ross. Asiat., vol. 1, p. 128, pl. 8, 1831.  
*Mygale moschata* ..... Penny Cyclop., vol. 21, fig., 1842, (Sorecidae.)  
*Le Desman* ..... of the French.  
*Biesamratze* ..... of the Germans.  
*Wychozhol* ..... of the Russians.  
*Muscom, or* }  
*Musk Rat* } ..... of the British.

## GENUS MACROSCELIDES.

- Macroscelides* ..... A. SMITH, Zool. Journ., vol. 4, p. 435, 1828-9.  
*Macroscelis* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 664, 1829.  
*Rhinomys* ..... LICHT. Saugth., 1827-34.  
*Macroscelides* ..... PENNY Cyclop., vol. 22, fig., 1842, (Sorecidae.)

84.—MACROSCELIDES RUPESTRIS, (A. Smith) ... From *S. Africa*.

Collected by Mr. J. Burke.

a.—Do. Do. From *South Africa*.

Collected by Mr. J. Burke.

- Macroscelides rupestris* ... A. SMITH, Proc. Comm. Sci. and Corr. Zool. Soc. Lond., p. 11, 1830-1.  
*Macroscelides rupestris* ... A. SMITH, Ill. Zool. So. Afr., part 1, Mamm., pls. 11 and 15, fig. 2, 1849.

## GENUS ERINACEUS.

- Erinaceus* ..... LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 75, 1766.  
*Erinaceus* ..... SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, part 2, p. 542, 1800.  
*Les Herissons* ..... F. CUV. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 12, p. 44, pl. 3, fig. 7, (*dents*) 1808.  
*Erinaceus* ..... ILL. Prod., p. 124, 1811.  
*Erinaceus* ..... CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 132, 1817.  
*Erinaceus* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 147, 1820.  
*Erinaceus* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 100, 1827.  
*Erinaceus* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 261, 1829.  
*Erinacei* ..... PALL. Zoog. Ross. Asiat., vol. 1, p. 136, 1831.  
*Hedgehogs* ..... PENNY Cyclop., vol. 22, p. 97, 1842.

85.—ERINACEUS EUROPAEUS, (Linn.) (immature) From *Knowsley Park, Lancashire, England*.

- Echinus sive erinaceus terrestris* ... RAJ. Syn. Anim. Quad., p. 231.  
*Erinaceus* ..... BRISS. Reg. Anim., p. 181.  
*Le Herisson* ..... BUFF. Hist. Nat., vol. 8, p. 23, pl. 6.  
*Erinaceus vulgaris* ..... LINN. Mus. Ad. Frid., vol. 1, p. 6.  
*Erinaceus Europæus* ..... LINN. Faun. Suec., p. 8, 1761.  
*Erinaceus Europæus* ..... LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 75, 1766.  
*Common Urchin* ..... PENN. Brit. Quad., vol. 1, p. 113, 1776.  
*Common Hedge-hog* ..... PENN. Hist. of Quad., vol. 1, p. 488, pl. 48, fig. 3, 1781.  
*Hedge-hogs* ..... WHITE, Nat. Hist. &c., of Selborne, p. 70, 1789. (Habits.)  
*Hedge-hog* ..... SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, part 2, p. 542, pl. 121, 1800.  
*The Hedge-hog or Urchin* ..... BEWICK, Hist. of Quad., p. 484, fig., 1807.  
*Le Herisson ordinaire* ..... CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 132, 1817.  
*Erinaceus Europæus* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 147, 1820.  
*Hedge-hog* ..... BRODERIP, Zool. Journ., vol. 2, p. 17, 1825. (Habits.)  
*Erinaceus Europæus* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 100, 1827.  
*Urchin or Hedge-hog* ..... FLEM. Brit. Anim., p. 7, 1828.

- Erinaceus Europæus* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 261 and 581, 1829.  
*Erinaceus Europæus* ..... PALL. Zoog. Ross. Asiat., vol. 1, p. 137, 1831.  
*Erinaceus Europæus* ..... BELL, Hist. Brit. Quad., p. 76, 1837.  
*Erinaceus Europæus* ..... PENNY Cyclop., vol. 22, p. 97, 1842. (Hedge-hog.)  
*Urchin* ..... Lancashire dialect.  
*Riccio* ..... of the Italians.  
*Erizo* ..... of the Spanish.  
*Ourizo* ..... of the Portuguese.  
*Igel* ..... of the Germans.  
*Eegel-varken* ..... of the Dutch.  
*Pin-svin* ..... of the Danes.  
*Dræneg and* } ..... of the ancient British.  
*Dræc y codd* }

86.—ERINACEUS ÆGYPTIACUS, (Geoff.) ..... From *Tunis*.

From Mr. Fraser's collection.

a.—Do. Do. (young) ..... From *Tunis*.

From Mr. Fraser's collection.

- Hérisson oreillard* ..... DESCR. Egypt, &c., vol. 1, Nat. Hist., pl. 5, fig. 3, 1826.  
*Erinaceus auritus* β ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 262, 1829.  
*Com-food* ..... of the Tunisian Arabs.—FRASER.

87.—ERINACEUS AURITUS, (Pall.) ..... From *Siberia*.

- Erinaceus auritus* ..... GMEL.  
*Erinaceus auritus* ..... GMEL. jun. Nov. Com. Petr., vol. 14, p. 573, pl. 21, fig. 4.  
*Siberian Hedgehog* ..... PENN. Hist. Quad., vol. 1, p. 439, 1781.  
*Le Herisson à longues oreilles* } CUV. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 132, 1817.  
*Erinaceus auritus* }  
*Erinaceus auritus* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 148, 1820.  
*Erinaceus auritus* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 101, 1827.  
*Erinaceus auritus* ..... PALL. Zoog. Ross. Asiat., vol. 1, p. 138, pl. 11, 1831.

88.—ERINACEUS FRONTALIS, (A. Smith) ..... From *South Africa*.

Collected by Mr. J. Burke.

a.—Do. Do. (white variety) From *South Africa*.

Presented by Capt. Geo. Spiller, R. A.

- Erinaceus frontalis* ..... A. SMITH, So. Afr. Quart. Journ., No. 5, Oct., 1831.  
*Erinaceus frontalis* ..... BENN. Proc. Comm. Sci. and Corr. Zool. Soc., p. 193, 1832.  
*Erinaceus frontalis* ..... A. SMITH, Ill. Zool. So. Afr. Mamm., pl. 3, ♀, No. 2, 1838.

## GENUS TUPAIA.

- Tupaia* ..... RAFFLES, Linn. Trans., vol. 13, p. 256, Dec., 1820.  
*Tupaia* ..... (RAFFLES) Desm. Mamm. Suppl., p. 535, 1820.  
*Sorexglis* ..... (DIARD) Desm. Mamm. Suppl., p. 535, 1820, (note.)  
*Glisore* }  
*Glisorex* } DESM. Mamm. Suppl., p. 536, 1820, (note.)



- Cladobates* ..... F. Cuv.  
*Hylagale* ..... TEMM.  
*Tupaia* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, pp. 52 and 106, 1827.  
*Cladobates* ..... LESS. Man. de Mamm., p. 122, 1827.  
*Tupaia* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 259, 1829.  
*Tupaia* ..... Penny Cyclop., vol. 25, p. 376, fig., 1843.

89.—TUPAIA JAVANICA, (Horsf.) ..... Habitat Java.

a.—Do. Do. Habitat Java.

- Tupaia Javanica* ..... (HORSF.) DESM. Mamm. Suppl., p. 536, 1820.  
*Cerp ou Bangring* ..... F. Cuv. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 2, pl. 35, Dec. 1821.  
*Sorenglis* ..... DIARD, Asiat. Reg., vol. 10.  
*Tupaia Javanica* ..... HORSF. Zool. Res., part 3, pl., 1824.  
*Cladobates Javanicus* ..... LESS. Man. de Mamm., p. 123, 1827.  
*Tupaia Javanica* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, pp. 52 and 106, 1827.  
*Tupaia Javanica* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 260 and 581, 1829.  
*Tupaia Javanica* ..... Penny Cyclop., vol. 25, p. 377, fig., 1843. (Tupaia.)  
*Bangring or Sinering* ..... of the Javanese. HORSF.

90.—TUPAIA FERRUGINEA, (Raffles,) ..... Habitat Sumatra and Singapore.

- Tupaia ferruginea* ..... (RAFFL.) DESM. Mamm. Suppl., p. 536, 1820.  
*Tupaia ferruginea* ..... RAFFLES, Linn. Trans., vol. 13, p. 256, Dec., 1820.  
*Le Press* ..... F. Cuv. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 2, pl. 36, Jan., 1822.  
*Tupaia ferruginea* ..... HORSF. Zool. Res., Java, 1824, (in a note to *T. Javanica*.)  
*Cladobates ferrugineus* ..... LESS. Man. de Mamm., p. 122, 1827.  
*Tupaia ferruginea* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, pp. 52 and 106, 1827.  
*Tupaia ferruginea* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 260 and 581, 1829.  
*Tupaia press* ..... of the Malays. RAFFLES.

FAMILY PLANTIGRADA.

GENUS MEPHITIS.

- Viverra* ..... in part, GMEL.  
*Viverra* ..... in part, SHAW, Lev. Mus., 1792.  
*Viverra* ..... in part, SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, part 2, 1800.  
*Mephitis* ..... (Cuv.) Ill. Prod., p. 136, 1811.  
*Mephitis* ..... } Cuv. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 150, 1817.  
*Les Mouffettes* ..... }  
*Mephitis* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 184, 1820.  
*Mephitis* ..... HARL. Faun. Amer., p. 68, 1825.

- Mephitis* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 126, 1827.  
*Mephitis* ..... LESS. Man. de Mamm., p. 151, 1827.  
*Mephitis* ..... LICHT. Sangth., 1827-34.  
*Mephitis* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 159, 1829.  
*Mephitis* ..... GODMAN, Amer. Nat. Hist., vol. 1, p. 151, 1842.  
*Mephitis* ..... DE KAY, Nat. Hist. of New York, part 1, Mamm., p. 29, 1842.  
*Mephitis* ..... AUDUB. and BACHM. Vivip. Quad. N. Amer., vol. 1, p. 316, 1847.

91.—MEPHITIS CHINGA, (Tiedem.) ..... Habitat North America.

a.—Do. Do. (immature) ..... Habitat North America.

- Chinche* ..... BUFF.  
*Viverra Mephitis* ..... GMEL.  
*Skunk Weasel* ..... PENN. Hist. of Quad., vol. 2, p. 343, 1781.  
*Viverra Mephitis* ..... } SHAW, Lev. Mus., p. 173, pl., 1792.  
*The Mephitis Weasel, or Chinche* ..... }  
*Viverra Mephitis* ..... SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, part 2, p. 390, 1800.  
*The Skunk* ..... BEWICK, Hist. of Quad., p. 265, 1807.  
*Mephitis Americana* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 186, 1820.  
*Le Chinche* ..... F. Cuv. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 2, pl., May, 1821.  
*Mephitis Americana* ..... HARL. Faun. Amer., p. 70, 1825.  
*Mephitis Americana* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 127, 1827.  
*Mouffette de l'Amerique Sept.* ..... F. Cuv. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 3, pl., Dec., 1827.  
*Mephitis Americana* ..... LESS. Man. de Mamm., p. 151, 1827.  
*Mephitis Chinche* ..... LESS. Man. de Mamm., p. 152, 1827.  
*Mephitis Chinche* ..... (TIEDEM.) FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 160, 1829.  
*Mephitis Americana, var. Hudsonica* ..... } RICH. FAUN. BOR. AMER. part 1, Mamm., p. 55, 1829.  
*The Hudson's Bay Weasel, or Skunk* ..... } SWAINS. Anim. in Menag., p. 86, 1838.  
*Mephitis Hudsonica* ..... }  
*Mephitis Americana* ..... GODMAN, Amer. Nat. Hist., vol. 1, p. 152, 1842.  
*Mephitis Americana* ..... } DE KAY, Nat. Hist. of New York, part 1, Mamm., p. 29, pl. 12, fig. 1, 1842.  
*The Skunk* ..... }  
*Mephitis varians* ..... GRAY, Mag. Nat. Hist., vol. 1, p. 581, 1837.  
*Mephitis Americana* ..... AUD. and BACHM. Vivip. Quad. of N. Amer., vol. 1, pl. 42, 1845.  
*Mephitis Chinga* ..... (TIEDEM.) AUD. and BACHM. Vivip. Quad. of N. Amer., vol. 1, p. 317, 1847.  
*Common American Skunk* ..... }  
*Enfant du diable* ..... } of the French.  
*Bête puante* ..... }  
*Stinkthier* ..... of the Germans.  
*Skunk* ..... of the Americans.  
*Seecawk* ..... of the Cree Indians.

92.—MEPHITIS MESOLEUCA, Licht., (young) From the South part of Mexico.

From M. Bruzon's collection.

- Mephitis mesoleuca* ..... LICHT. Sangth., pl. 44, bis., fig. 2, 1827-34.  
*Mephitis mesoleuca* ..... AUD. and BACHM., Vivip. Quad. of N. Amer., vol. 1, pl. 54, 1845.

## GENUS URSUS.

- Ursus* ..... LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 69, 1766.  
*Ursus* ..... SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, part 2, p. 450, 1800.  
*Sur les espèces vivantes d'ours* } Cuv. Ann. du Mus. d'hist. Nat., vol. 7, p. 326, 1806.  
*Ursus* ..... ILL. Prod., p. p. 130, 1811.  
*Ursus* ..... } Cuv. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 141, 1817.  
*Les Ours* ..... }  
*Ours* ..... } DESM. Mamm., p. 163, 1820.  
*Ursus* ..... }  
*Ursus* ..... GRAY, in GRIFF. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 5, p. 111, 1827.  
*Ursus* ..... LESS. Man. de Mamm., p. 129, 1827.  
*Ursus* ..... FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 141, 1829.  
*Ursi* ..... PALL. Zoog. Ross. Asiat., vol. 1, p. 63, 1831.  
*Ursus* ..... DE KAY, Nat. Hist. New York, part 1, Mamm., p. 24, 1842.

93.—*URSUS ARCTOS*, Linn., (young) ..... From *Scandinavia*.

From Mr. Anderssen's collection.

- Ursus arctos* ..... LINN. Faun. Succ., p. 7, 1781.  
*Ursus arctos* ..... LINN. Syst. Nat., vol. 1, p. 69, 1766.  
*Brown Bear* ..... PENN. Hist. of Quad., vol. 2, p. 285, 1781.  
*Common Bear* ..... } SHAW, Gen. Zool., vol. 1, part 2, p. 450, pl., 1800.  
*Ursus Arctos* ..... }  
*L'ours brun* ..... } LACEP. et F. Cuv. Menag. du Mus. Nat., pl., 1801.  
*Ursus Arctos* ..... }  
*The Brown Bear* ..... BEWICK, Hist. of Quad., p. 288, 1807.  
*Ursus Arctos* ..... Cuv. Reg. Anim., vol. 1, p. 142, 1817.  
*Ours brun des Alpes et de Norwège* } F. Cuv. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 1, pls. ad. et jun., June, 1819.  
*Ursus arctos* ..... DESM. Mamm., p. 163, 1820.  
*Ours de Sibirie* ..... } F. Cuv. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 3, pl., June, 1824.  
*Ursus collaris* ..... }  
*Ours des Asturies* ..... } F. Cuv. et GEOFF. Hist. Nat. des Mamm., vol. 3, pl., Q, Sept., 1824.  
*Common European Bear* } GRAY, Griff. Transl. Cuv. Anim. King., vol. 1, p. 111, 1827.  
*Ursus Arctos* ..... }  
*Ursus Arctos* ..... LESS. Man. de Mamm., p. 130, 1827.  
*Ursus Arctos* ..... }  
*Ursus Pyrenaeicus* ..... } FISCHER, Syn. Mamm., p. 142, 1829.  
*Ursus Norvegicus* ..... }  
*Ursus collaris* ..... }  
*Ursus arctos* ..... BENN. Gard. and Menag. Zool. Soc. del., vol. 1, Quad., p. 99, 1830.  
*Ursus Arctos* ..... PALL. Zoog. Ross. Asiat., vol. 1, p. 64, 1831.  
*European Brown Bear* } SWAINS. Anim. in Menag., p. 51, 1838.  
*Ursus Arctos* ..... }

Bears have produced cubs, on one or two occasions, in the Zoological Society's Gardens, London, but on each occasion, when found, were partly eaten.

DECEMBER, 1850.